

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF
CALIFORNIA,

Plaintiff and Respondent,

v.

DON'TE LAMONT McDANIEL,

Defendant and Appellant.

CAPITAL CASE

No. S171393

**PROPOSED BRIEF OF *AMICUS CURIAE*
THE HONORABLE GAVIN NEWSOM IN SUPPORT OF
DEFENDANT AND APPELLANT MCDANIEL**

Appeal from Judgment of
The Superior Court of Los Angeles County, Case No. TA074274
The Honorable Robert J. Perry, Presiding

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INTRODUCTION

Amicus, California Governor Gavin Newsom, submits this brief to focus the Court’s attention on the historical and present-day relationship between racism and California’s capital punishment system as it pertains to the “inviolable” right to trial by jury. Cal. Const. art. I, § 3. Amicus also submits this brief to support Mr. McDaniel’s position that unanimity and proof beyond a reasonable doubt are fundamentally intertwined elements of the state’s jury right incorporated by section 1042 of the Penal Code and article I, section 16 of the California Constitution. Appellant’s Third Supplemental Reply Brief, *People v. McDaniel*, (Cal. Sept. 11, 2020) (No. S171393); *see also* Appellant’s Opening Brief at 196-224, *People v. McDaniel* (Cal. Aug. 6, 2015) (No. S171393).

In Section I, amicus presents extensive evidence that racial discrimination infects the administration of California’s death penalty. Today’s inequities in the imposition of death sentences are the result of the nation’s and the state’s history of racial terror and subjugation. African Americans’ experiences—generation after generation—subject to disparate enforcement of the law have generally shaped their views of the criminal justice and capital punishment systems. There are three relevant mechanisms by which African-American Californians have been disproportionately excluded from California capital juries: underrepresentation in jury venires, death qualification, and peremptory challenges. These three mechanisms all but ensure that sentencing decisions are made by juries that are

disproportionately White and death-prone, heightening the risk that, absent additional protections, these decisions will be based on racial bias.

In Section II, amicus explains why requiring unanimity and proof beyond a reasonable doubt in the jury's penalty decision-making will reduce racial discrimination and arbitrariness in capital sentencing. Nationally and in California, non-unanimous verdicts have been intended to entrench White jurors' control of deliberations. In fact, there are stunning parallels between the assaults on California's jury right in the mid-1990s and the non-unanimous jury verdict schemes recently repudiated by the United States Supreme Court. Amicus also focuses this Court's attention on the compelling social science research that has examined jury diversity, the unanimity requirement, and the beyond a reasonable doubt standard. Empirical evidence demonstrates that all three improve the quality and reliability of jury deliberations and reduce the impermissible influence of racial bias in penalty verdicts.

California's capital punishment scheme is now, and always has been, infected by racism. Governor Newsom submits this brief because the life-and-death decisions in capital cases need the protections that would be provided by the requirements of unanimity and proof beyond a reasonable doubt in the jury's verdict.

ARGUMENT

I. THE CALIFORNIA JURY RIGHT SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD IN THE CONTEXT OF THE HISTORICAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RACISM AND CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

A. California Continues to Impose the Death Penalty Despite Compelling Evidence of Racial Discrimination in its Administration.

The overwhelming majority of studies that have analyzed America's death penalty have found that racial disparities are pervasive, and that the race of the defendant and the race of the victim impact whether the death penalty will be imposed.¹ In the last two decades, a multi-state series of studies on the role of race in capital punishment revealed that African-American defendants who killed African-American victims were less likely to be sentenced to death than African-American defendants who killed non-African-American victims. *See* Am. Bar Assoc. Death Penalty Due Process Rev. Project, *The State of the Modern Death Penalty in America: Key Findings of State Death Penalty Assessments (2006-2013)*, at 8 (2013). These findings have been

¹ *See, e.g.*, U.S. Gen. Acct. Off., GAO/GGD 90-57, *Death Penalty Sentencing: Research Indicates Pattern of Racial Disparities* 1-2, 5 (1990) (conducting an “evaluation synthesis” of the published research on race and the death penalty, and finding, consistently, that the race of the victim influenced the likelihood of capital charging and sentencing).

exhaustively replicated in both the state² and federal systems.³ Race also impacts whether a capital defendant is ultimately executed.⁴ This evidence of its discriminatory application has in part led to the death penalty “fall[ing] out of favor in most of the country.” Fair Punishment Project, *Too Broken to Fix: Part I: An In-depth Look at America’s Outlier Death Penalty Counties 3* (2016).⁵

California is not immune from the invidious influence of racial bias in its application of the death penalty. As of July 1, 2020, Black Californians make up over a third of the state’s death row, NAACP Legal Def. & Educ. Fund, Inc., *Death Row USA 36* (2020) [hereinafter NAACP, *Death Row USA*], but only 6.5% of

² See, e.g., Death Penalty Info. Ctr., *Enduring Injustice: The Persistence of Racial Discrimination in the U.S. Death Penalty* 30-34 (2020) (summarizing the consistent findings of studies in “multiple jurisdictions over a broad range of years . . . [and] account[ing] for hundreds of confounding variables” that conclude that the race of the victim affects whether a defendant is charged with a capital crime or sentenced to death).

³ See, e.g., U.S. Dep’t of Just., *The Federal Death Penalty System: A Statistical Survey (1988-2000)*, at 6 (2000) (finding that United States Attorneys were almost twice as likely to recommend seeking the death penalty for a Black defendant when the victim was not Black as when the victim was Black).

⁴ Frank R. Baumgartner et al., *These Lives Matter, Those Ones Don’t: Comparing Execution Rates by the Race and Gender of the Victim in the U.S. and in the Top Death Penalty States*, 79 Alb. L. Rev. 797 (2015) (finding that execution is most likely when a Black defendant kills a White victim).

⁵ Recently, the Washington Supreme Court declared the state’s death penalty invalid under the state Constitution “because it is imposed in an arbitrary and racially biased manner” as demonstrated by empirical analysis. *State v. Gregory*, 427 P.3d 621, 627 (Wash. 2018).

the state's population. *Quick Facts California*, U.S. Census Bureau (2019), <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/CA>. Black capital defendants are also overrepresented when compared to the percentage of Black people arrested for homicide in California, which averaged approximately 26% from 2005 to 2019.⁶ The state's recent trends for Latinx defendants also indicate their overrepresentation when compared to the state population and homicide arrests; all eight people sentenced to death from 2018-2019 were Latinx,⁷ whereas they comprise 39.4% of the state population, *Quick Facts California, supra*, and represent on average fewer than half of homicide arrests from 2005 to 2019.⁸

California is home to nearly a third of the nation's so-called "outlier" counties that continue to impose death sentences at extremely high rates while "the vast majority" of the country has abandoned capital punishment.⁹ Fair Punishment Project, *Too*

⁶ See Cal. Dep't of Just., *Homicide in California* 36 (2014) (showing homicide arrests by race from 2005 to 2014); Cal. Dep't of Just., *Homicide in California* 38 (2019) (showing the same data from 2010 to 2019).

⁷ See Cal. Dep't of Just., *Homicide in California* 2 (2019); Cal. Dep't of Just., *Homicide in California* 2 (2018).

⁸ See Cal. Dep't of Just., *Homicide in California* 36 (2014) (showing homicide arrests by race from 2005 to 2014); Cal. Dep't of Just., *Homicide in California* 38 (2019) (showing the same data from 2010 to 2019).

⁹ These are Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, and San Bernardino Counties, and they are designated as "outliers" for being among just 16 of the 3,143 counties or county equivalents in the United States that imposed five or more death sentences between 2010 and 2015.

Broken to Fix: Part II: An In-depth Look at America's Outlier Death Penalty Counties 2-3 (2016).

California also ranks in the nation's top five jurisdictions sentencing defendants under twenty-one years old to death. John H. Blume et al., *Death by Numbers: Why Evolving Standards Compel Extending Roper's Categorical Ban Against Executing Juveniles from Eighteen to Twenty-One*, 98 Tex. L. Rev. 921, 938-42 (2020). Racial disparities in sentencing for these defendants are exacerbated by stereotypical perceptions of youth of color as "dangerous predators," meaning that "white but not black or Latinx criminal defendants benefit from the mitigating effects of youth." *Id.* at 944-47. The numbers bear this out as nationally more than seven in 10 of all people sentenced to death under age twenty-one are Black or Latinx, whereas among adult defendants, slightly over half are Black or Latinx. *Id.* at 947. In Los Angeles County¹⁰ where Mr. McDaniel was tried, these effects appear to extend beyond the twenty-one year cut off. *See* Attachment A, at 79-80. Of California's current death row population sentenced in Los Angeles County for offenses committed when they were under the age of twenty-five, 89% are people of color, *id.*, whereas California's death row is overall only 67% people of color, NAACP, *Death Row USA, supra*, at 36. Mr. McDaniel is among this group of people of color sentenced to death in Los Angeles County for offenses committed

¹⁰ Los Angeles and Riverside Counties are responsible for 15% of all national death sentences for defendants under twenty-one since 2005, but make up only around 4% of the country's population. Blume et al., *supra*, at 942.

when they were under the age of twenty-five. Attachment A, at 79.

California's outlier counties demonstrate the strongest patterns of racial bias. Fair Punishment Project, *Part II, supra*, at 3. In San Bernardino County, only 9.5% of the population is Black, while 40% (two of five) of the individuals sentenced to death between 2010 and 2015 were Black. *Id.* at 19. Of the nine defendants sentenced to death in Orange County from 2010 to 2015, eight were people of color and four were Black, even though only 2% of the county's population is African American. *Id.* at 43.

Social science research confirms these racial disparities and others. Even after controlling for aggravating circumstances and geographical variations, empirical evidence shows that the race of the defendant and the race of the victim affect California's death sentencing. Glenn L. Pierce & Michael L. Radelet, *Impact of Legally Inappropriate Factors on Death Sentencing for California Homicides, 1990-1999*, 46 Santa Clara L. Rev. 1, 37-38 (2005). This state-wide study found the likelihood of receiving a death sentence in Black victim cases was on average 59.3% lower than in White victim cases. *Id.* The likelihood was 67% lower for Latinx victim cases than in White victim cases. *Id.* at 38. Other studies at the county level have reproduced these racial disparities, showing that the race of the victim is determinative of death sentencing rates in California.¹¹

¹¹ Catherine Lee, *Hispanics and the Death Penalty: Discriminatory Charging Practices in San Joaquin County, California*, 35 J. Crim. Just. 17, 19, 22 (2007) (finding that

Los Angeles County, where Mr. McDaniel was tried, is a national outlier in its continued imposition of capital punishment. Death Penalty Info. Ctr., *The Death Penalty in 2019: Year End Report* 10 (2019).¹² Los Angeles is also an outlier within California in the disproportionate percentage of Black defendants it has sentenced to death. Attachment A, at 79. Since the resumption of the death penalty in California in 1977, “44% of people Los Angeles County has sent to death row are Black, and 17% are white.” *Id.* Over the same period, all other California counties have imposed death judgments that “reflect a very different demographic breakdown . . . 27% Black and 42% white.” *Id.* Los Angeles continues to be responsible for an outsized proportion of the people of color on California’s death

defendants were far less likely to face a death-eligible charge if they were accused of killing either a Latinx or Black victim rather than a White victim); Steven F. Shatz & Terry Dalton, *Challenging the Death Penalty with Statistics: Furman, McCleskey, and a Single County Case Study*, 34 *Cardozo L. Rev.* 1227, 1260-63, 1268 (2013) (finding the likelihood of a death sentence was significantly greater in homicides taking place in the predominantly White half of Alameda County, even though this area had a lower homicide rate); see Steven F. Shatz et al., *Race, Ethnicity, and the Death Penalty in San Diego County: The Predictable Consequences of Excessive Discretion*, 51 *Colum. Hum. Rts. L. Rev.* 1072, 1088-1095 (2020) (finding that the likelihood of receiving a death sentence in San Diego County was almost five times more in cases with White victims and a Black or Latinx defendant than in all other cases).

¹² “Of the 3,143 county or county equivalents in the United States, only 16—or one half of one percent—imposed five or more death sentences between 2010 and 2015.” Fair Punishment Project, *Part I, supra*, at 2. Los Angeles County is one of those 16. *Id.*

row. *Id.* Currently 85% of Los Angeles County’s death row are people of color and just 15% are White, while the rest of California’s death row is 59% people of color and 41% White. *Id.* Empirical studies suggest that historically, Los Angeles County’s death penalty charging decisions have reflected race of victim racial bias.¹³

Changes to California’s death penalty scheme have only heightened the risk that these racial disparities will persist. The most recent revision to an already expansive array of special circumstances made gang-related murders death eligible, effectively “delegat[ing] discretion for death penalty eligibility to the police definitions of gang-related crime” and notoriously inaccurate gang rosters. Catherine M. Grosso et al., *Death by Stereotype: Race, Ethnicity, and California’s Failure to Implement Furman’s Narrowing Requirement*, 66 UCLA L. Rev. 1394, 1406-07 (2019).¹⁴ Racial bias in the gang membership designation is

¹³ Nick Petersen, *Cumulative Racial and Ethnic Inequalities in Potentially Capital Cases: A Multistate Analysis of Pretrial Disparities*, 45 Crim. Just. Rev. 225, 230, 239 (2017) (evaluating Los Angeles County charging decisions from 1990 to 1994 and concluding that “cases with White victims and minority defendants are more likely to result in a death-eligible charge or death notice” after controlling for other variables).

¹⁴ The study examined California’s special circumstances and found “racial and ethnic disparities associated with [six]” special circumstances, including two of the more recently added special circumstances, gang membership and drive-by shootings. Grosso et al., *supra*, at 1406-07, 1426-27, 1429, 1432, 1435, 1439. *See* Cal. Penal Code § 190.2(a).

well-documented,¹⁵ and within the capital sentencing context, gang special circumstances invite jurors to enhance punishment based on a racialized mythology of gangs.¹⁶ Craig Haney, *Criminality in Context: The Psychological Foundations of Criminal Justice Reform 194-96* (2020). This cultural conditioning has significant consequences:

Because gang members are presumed to be broadly involved in and deeply committed to criminal activity and, especially, violent crime, the mere suggestion that a criminal act is ‘gang-related’ or that a criminal defendant is ‘gang-affiliated’ carries a strong implication of guilt and enhanced culpability; the characterization simultaneously undermines the presumption of innocence and exaggerates the impulse to punish.

¹⁵ Cal. State Auditor, *The CalGang Criminal Intelligence System: As the Result of Its Weak Oversight Structure, It Contains Questionable Information that May Violate Individuals’ Privacy Rights* 12 (2016). See also, Judith Greene & Kevin Pranis, Just. Pol’y Inst., *Gang Wars: The Failure of Enforcement Tactics and the Need for Effective Public Safety Strategies* 6 (2007) (“The Los Angeles district attorney’s office found that close to half of black males between the ages of 21 and 24 had been entered in the county’s gang database even though no one could credibly argue that all of these young men were current gang members.”).

¹⁶ See, e.g., Michael Welch et al., *Moral Panic over Youth Violence: Wilding and the Manufacture of Menace in the Media*, 34 *Youth & Soc’y* 3, 4, 16 (2002) (describing the term gang as “heavily loaded, conjuring potent images of predatory urban street gangs” and its sensationalized connection with minority youths).

*Id.*¹⁷ Mr. McDaniel faced gang enhancements, and he asserts that the prosecution “specifically directed the penalty phase jury to focus upon [them].”¹⁸

The potential for the gang-designation to close off a juror to mitigating evidence should be especially concerning when viewed against evidence that gang member special circumstances “apply overwhelmingly more frequently in black and Latinx defendant cases.” Grosso et al., *supra*, at 1441. California’s expansion of capital crimes thus reflects a choice that heightens the risk of racial bias, *id.*, in stark contrast to rest of the country, which has largely abandoned the death penalty in recognition of the pervasive influence of race. Fair Punishment Project, *Part I, supra*, at 3.

B. Capital Punishment in the United States Is Rooted in the Legacy of Slavery, Racial Terror, and Subjugation.

Since its inception, the American death penalty has been disproportionately applied, first, to enslaved Africans and African Americans, and, later, to free Black people. Many capital statutes in the American colonies were applicable only to Black defendants, and capitalized even minor property crimes. Stuart

¹⁷ See also, Mitchell L. Eisen et al., *Examining the Prejudicial Effects of Gang Evidence on Jurors*, 13 J. Forensic Psych. Prac. 1, 6-8 (2013) (finding that jurors were almost 20% more likely to return guilty verdicts when told that a defendant was a gang member than jurors presented with identical evidence in which no mention of gangs was made).

¹⁸ See Appellant’s Opening Brief at 128; *id.* at 2-3, 114-30 (describing the gang enhancements and the prosecution’s “highly inflammatory” gang testimony).

Banner, *The Death Penalty: An American History* 8-9 (2002). Northern states later moved towards abolition, but in contrast, the southern states “saw no solution other than capital punishment” to maintain the regime of racial domination over two million enslaved people. *Id.* at 131, 142; see, e.g., *McCleskey v. Kemp*, 481 U.S. 279, 328–30 (1987) (Brennan, J., dissenting) (describing Georgia’s “dual system of crime and punishment” for Black and White defendants).

The Southern dismantling of Reconstruction meant that any improvements in conditions for Black Americans after the Civil War were instead replaced by a “caste system based on race.” Isabel Wilkerson, *The Warmth of Other Suns: The Epic Story of America’s Great Migration* 37–38 (2010). In particular, the southern “[s]tates began to look to the criminal justice system” to “maintain the subordination of African-Americans,” and “routinely charged” Black people with “a wide range of ‘offenses,’ some of which whites were never charged with.” Bryan Stevenson, *A Presumption of Guilt*, N.Y. Rev. Books (July 13, 2017).¹⁹ The “tension” between the South’s determination to maintain the regime of white supremacy and the ambition of African Americans to “rise up from slavery . . . [l]ed to an era of lynching and violence that traumatized black people for decades.” *Id.*²⁰ While the true number may never be known, a recent study documented 4,084 racial terror lynchings in twelve Southern

¹⁹ <https://www.nybooks.com/articles/2017/07/13/presumption-of-guilt/>.

²⁰ Across the South, “someone was hanged or burned alive every four days from 1889 to 1929.” Wilkerson, *supra*, at 39.

states between 1877 and 1950. Equal Just. Initiative, *Lynching in America: Confronting the Legacy of Racial Terror* 4 (3d ed. 2017) [hereinafter EJI, *Lynching in America*].²¹

The eventual decline of lynching “relied heavily on the increased use of capital punishment imposed by court order following an often-accelerated trial.” EJI, *Lynching in America, supra*, at 5. Non-unanimous verdicts were one of the tools used to increase courtroom “efficiency” and provide a swift alternative “for less tasteful forms of racial violence.” See Thomas Ward Frampton, *The Jim Crow Jury*, 71 Vand. L. Rev. 1593, 1612-14 (2018) (citations omitted) (referencing a Mississippi newspaper that advertised non-unanimity as a “Remedy for Lynching”). The through-line from lynchings to today’s capital punishment regime led the Equal Justice Initiative to conclude that “the death penalty’s roots are sunk deep in the legacy of lynching.” EJI, *Lynching in America, supra*, at 5.

Despite California’s official entry into the Union in 1850 as a “free” state, California passed its own Fugitive Slave Act in 1852.²² The statute allowed the forced re-enslavement and

²¹ A conservative estimate is that African Americans comprised 70% of the nearly 5,000 individuals lynched across the nation between 1882 and 1968. Ken Gonzales-Day, *Lynching in the West, 1850-1935* 46 (2006). Gonzales-Day also acknowledged that the actual number of lynchings may never be known, noting, for example, Dorothy Sterling’s claim that between 1868 and 1871 alone, the Ku Klux Klan killed nearly twenty-thousand African Americans. *Id.* at 248 n.95.

²² Delilah Beasley, *Slavery in California*, 3 J. Negro Hist. 33, 38-44 (1918); see also, ACLU of N. Cal., *Gold Rush and Shattered Dreams*, Gold Chains: The Hidden History of Slavery in

deportation of any Black person who had entered the state as a slave before 1850.²³ The Act was upheld under the California Constitution, despite the state's formal ban on slavery. *See In re Perkins*, 2 Cal. 424, 438 (1852). California's first elected governor championed legislation to exclude all African Americans from the state.²⁴

Though often associated with the Deep South, extrajudicial executions and organized hate groups have a long history in California. Knute Berger, *Our Dishonorable Past: KKK's Western Roots Date to 1868*, Crosscut (Mar. 19, 2017).²⁵ For decades, especially during the 1840s-1920s, White vigilantes routinely hunted and lynched people of color throughout California. William D. Carrigan & Clive Webb, *The Lynching of Persons of Mexican Origin or Descent in the United States, 1848 to 1928*, 37 J. Soc. Hist. 411, 416, 421-22 (2003). Between 1850 and 1935, there were 352 documented lynchings in California. Gonzales-Day, *supra*, at 46. The majority of the victims were people of color. *Id.* at 206. The myth that frontier conditions excused the state's vigilante justice is contradicted by historical evidence that

California (2019) [hereinafter Gold Chains], <https://www.aclunc.org/sites/goldchains/explore/gold-rush.html>.

²³ ACLU of N. Cal., *Gold Rush and Shattered Dreams*, Gold Chains, *supra*.

²⁴ ACLU of N. Cal., *White Supremacist in Chief*, Gold Chains, *supra*, <https://www.aclunc.org/sites/goldchains/explore/peter-burnett.html>.

²⁵ <https://crosscut.com/2017/03/history-you-might-not-want-to-know-the-kkks-deep-local-roots-west-california-washington-oregon> (“[T]he first signs of the Ku Klux Klan in California and Oregon go back nearly to the birth of the Klan itself...”).

lynch mobs persisted “‘long after the arrival’ of the law courts.” Carrigan & Webb, *supra*, at 416 (citation omitted). California’s early legal system, far from acting as a check on extra-legal executions, instead “served as an instrument” of oppression by creating a permissive environment in which “almost no white man was ever made to stand trial for the lynching of a Mexican.” *Id.* at 417.

The state saw a resurgence of KKK activity in the 1920s and 1930s. Berger, *supra*. Klan activity extended throughout the state, as “San Francisco, Oakland, Fresno, Sacramento, Kern County, the Imperial Valley and several other locations were each represented by one or more local klaverns.” Richard Melching, *The Activities of the Ku Klux Klan in Anaheim, California 1923–1925*, 56 S. Cal. Q. 175, 175 (1974). The Klan exerted significant power over state politics, helping to elect Governor Friend Richardson in 1922. Chris Rhomberg, *White Nativism and Urban Politics: The 1920s Ku Klux Klan in Oakland, California*, 17 J. Am. Ethnic Hist. 39, 44 (1998).

The state’s legacy of racial terror is especially deep in Los Angeles. Of the 352 documented lynchings in California between 1850 and 1935, there were approximately thirty-six in Los Angeles County. Gonzales-Day, *supra*, at 80. Until 1870, downtown Los Angeles hosted a “flourishing” slave market where Native people were sold through a system of convict leasing that was slavery in all but name.²⁶ During the KKK’s 1920s

²⁶ ACLU of N. Cal., *Slavery by Another Name*, Gold Chains, *supra*, aclunc.org/sites/goldchains/explore/native-american-slave-

resurgence, “the true strength of the Klan in California lay in Los Angeles” where it exerted “significant power in local politics.” Melching, *supra*, at 175. Well into the 20th century, the city resisted desegregation efforts, with a wave of lawsuits seeking to enforce racial covenants to evict African-American homeowners. Richard Rothstein, *The Color of Law: The Forgotten History of How Our Government Segregated America* 81 (2017). Others resorted to racial terror to enforce segregation; in 1945, “an entire [African- American] family—father, mother, and two children—was killed when its new home in an all-white neighborhood was blown up.” *Id.* at 147.

As with the nation, these legacies of racial violence continue to infect California’s administration of the death penalty. Moreover, there is a correlation between the influence of a politics of racial hatred and the development of legal standards undermining the rights of capital defendants. The state’s period of terror lynchings, often involving the “active collusion” of law officers, Carrigan & Webb, *supra*, at 414-17, also saw the decision in *People v. Welch*, 49 Cal. 174 (1874), reading out the unanimity protection for the penalty determination in capital trials, see Application to File Brief of Amici Curie, Hadar Aviram and Gerald Uelmen, California Constitutional Law Scholars, in Support of Defendant-Appellant McDaniel at 35-44, *People v. McDaniel* (No. S171393) (describing *Welch* and its subsequent repudiation). The rise of the KKK’s influence in the 1920s and

[market.html](#); Michael F. Magliari, *Free State Slavery: Bound Indian Labor and Slave Trafficking in California’s Sacramento Valley, 1850-1864*, 81 Pac. Hist. Rev. 155, 157 (2012).

1930s was the historical backdrop against which the protection of reasonable doubt was first read out of the California jury sentencing scheme. *See id.* at 45-48 (describing the development of *People v. Ross*, 134 Cal. 256 (1901), and its progeny in the 1920s and 1930s).

C. The Historical and Present-Day Experiences of African Americans with the Criminal Justice System Are Relevant to Understanding Their Disproportionate Removal from Capital Juries.

1. The history and present-day administration of the criminal justice system is racially discriminatory.

Justice Liu recently commented, “Countless studies show that Black Americans are disproportionately subject to police and court intervention, even when they are no more likely than whites to commit offenses warranting such coercive action.” *People v. Triplett*, 48 Cal. App. 5th 655, 689 (2020) (Liu, J., dissenting from the denial of review); *see id.* at 689-91 (discussing the research). The use of the criminal justice system as a vehicle for segregating and subjugating Black Americans was far from a uniquely Southern phenomenon. On the contrary, “disparate enforcement of various laws against ‘suspicious characters,’ disorderly conduct, keeping and visiting disorderly houses, drunkenness, and violations of city ordinances made possible new forms of everyday surveillance and punishment in the lives of black people in the Northeast, Midwest, and West.”²⁷ As

²⁷ Elizabeth Hinton et al., Vera Inst. of Just., *An Unjust Burden: The Disparate Treatment of Black Americans in the Criminal*

reflected in the persistence of racist laws, biased policing, and selective prosecution, harmful stereotypes have been used to justify further discriminatory policies.²⁸

Mass incarceration boomed as a result of these racially discriminatory stereotypes of African-American criminality.²⁹ By the 1990s, “the Sentencing Project reported that the number of people behind bars in the United States was unprecedented in world history,”³⁰ and stands today at almost 2.3 million people.³¹ The California experience has been the same: From 1990 to 1999, California experienced a growth in the incarcerated population of 70.5%.³² California had the largest state prison

Justice System 2 (2018) (citation omitted),
<https://www.vera.org/downloads/publications/for-the-record-unjust-burden-racial-disparities.pdf>.

²⁸ See *id.* at 3 (citing Khalil Gibran Muhammad, *The Condemnation of Blackness: Race, Crime, and the Making of Modern Urban America* 4 (2011)).

²⁹ See, e.g., Nazgol Ghandnoosh, Sent’g Project, *Race and Punishment: Racial Perceptions of Crime and Support for Punitive Policies* 7-8 (2014),

<https://www.sentencingproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Race-and-Punishment.pdf>
(demonstrating that the “[s]trong support for punitive policies” that emerged in the late 1960s and grew dramatically over the next four decades was racially patterned”).

³⁰ Michelle Alexander, *The New Jim Crow* 56 (2010).

³¹ Wendy Sawyer & Peter Wagner, *Mass Incarceration: The Whole Pie 2020*, Prison Pol’y Initiative (2020),
<https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/pie2020.html>.

³² *State-by-State Data: Detailed State Data – Prison Population over Time (California)*, Sent’g Project (2016) [hereinafter *State-by-State Data: California Prison Population*],

<https://www.sentencingproject.org/the-facts/#detail?state1Option=California&state2Option=Federal>

population in the nation at its height,³³ and although the numbers have recently been reduced,³⁴ it remains in second place as of 2018.³⁵

Black men are about 13 percent of the U.S. male population, but make up nearly 35 percent of all men with a sentence of more than one year.³⁶ Black people are incarcerated in state prisons at 5.1 times the rate of white people.³⁷ Again, California is no different. In a 2016 report, the Sentencing Project found that one in every 22 adult Black men in California was imprisoned.³⁸ In 2017, Black Californians were incarcerated in state prisons at a rate 8.0 times that of White Californians.³⁹

These disparities play out not only in capital-case charging as discussed in Section I.A, above, but in charging decisions across the board. For example, federal “prosecutors . . . are twice as likely to charge African Americans with offenses that carry a

(using 2018 U.S. Department of Justice data and showing, in hovertext, an increase of the California prison population from 94,122 in 1990 to 160,517 in 1999).

³³ *Id.*

³⁴ Sent’g Project, *Fewer Prisoners, Less Crime: A Tale of Three States* 7, <https://sentencingproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Fewer-Prisoners-Less-Crime-A-Tale-of-Three-States.pdf> (explaining the causes of the population reduction).

³⁵ *State-by-State Data: California Prison Population*, *supra* (utilizing 2018 U.S. Department of Justice data).

³⁶ Hinton et al., *supra*, at 2.

³⁷ *Id.*

³⁸ Sent’g Project, *The Color of Justice: Racial and Ethnic Disparity in State Prisons* 5 (2016).

³⁹ Vera Inst. of Just., *Incarceration Trends in California* 2 (2019), <https://www.vera.org/downloads/pdfdownloads/state-incarceration-trends-california.pdf>.

mandatory minimum sentence than similarly situated whites.”⁴⁰ And state “prosecutors are also more likely to charge black rather than similar white defendants under habitual offender laws.”⁴¹ In addition, judges are more likely to “sentence people of color than whites to prison and jail and to impose longer sentences,” even after accounting for other variables.⁴²

Across the nation, Black Americans and White Americans have significantly different experiences with law enforcement. Black Americans are “more likely to be stopped by police than white or Hispanic residents, both in traffic stops and street stops.”⁴³ Once stopped, Black drivers are “far more likely to be searched and arrested” than White drivers.⁴⁴ This is true even though police find contraband at a lower rate when they search Black drivers as compared to White drivers.⁴⁵ In California, African Americans are arrested for felonies at approximately three times their percentage of the population,⁴⁶ and accounted

⁴⁰ Sent’g Project, *Report of the Sentencing Project to the United Nations Special Rapporteur on Contemporary Forms of Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia, and Related Intolerance* 7-8 (2018), <https://www.sentencingproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/UN-Report-on-Racial-Disparities.pdf>.

⁴¹ *Id.* at 8.

⁴² Ghandnoosh, *supra*, at 26.

⁴³ Alexei Jones, *Police Stops Are Still Marred by Racial Discrimination, Data Shows*, Prison Pol’y Initiative (Oct. 12, 2018), <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/blog/2018/10/12/policing/>.

⁴⁴ Sent’g Project, *Report to the United Nations*, *supra*, at 5.

⁴⁵ *Id.*

⁴⁶ Hinton et al., *supra*, at 2; Cal. Dep’t of Just., *Crime in California* 38, tbl.31 (2019), <https://data-openjustice.doj.ca.gov/sites/default/files/2020->

for 15.1% of all police stops.⁴⁷ Once detained, officers searched African Americans 2.9 times the rate at which they searched White detainees, even though they were less likely to find evidence of criminality when searching individuals of color than Whites.⁴⁸

Nationally, Black Americans are also disproportionately the victims of police violence. In 2018, police “were twice as likely to threaten or use force” against people of color than White people during stops.⁴⁹ Black men are “2.5 times more likely than White men and boys to die during an encounter with cops.”⁵⁰ About one in 1,000 Black men in America will be killed by the police.⁵¹ In 2018, though then only 2.266% of the California population, African-American adult men accounted for at least 19.8% of police killings of those whose age and racial or ethnic identity are known.⁵²

06/Crime%20In%20CA%202019.pdf (reporting that 30.4% of arrestees were White, 42.7% were Hispanic, 20.7% were Black, and 6.2% were other).

⁴⁷ Racial & Identity Profiling Advisory Bd., *Annual Report 2020*, at 22 (2020), <https://oag.ca.gov/sites/all/files/agweb/pdfs/ripa/ripa-board-report-2020.pdf>.

⁴⁸ *Id.* at 9.

⁴⁹ Jones, *supra*.

⁵⁰ Amina Khan, *Getting Killed by Police Is a Leading Cause of Death for Young Black Men in America*, L.A. Times (Aug. 6, 2019), <https://www.latimes.com/science/story/2019-08-15/police-shootings-are-a-leading-cause-of-death-for-black-men>.

⁵¹ *Id.*

⁵² See Am. Cmty. Surv., U.S. Census Bureau, *Sex by Age (Black or African American Alone) – 2018: ACS 1-Year Estimates Detailed Tables, California*, <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=race&t=Age%20and%20Se>

2. As a result of historical and present-day discrimination, Black Americans and White Americans tend to have significantly different views of the criminal justice and capital punishment systems.

As Justice Liu observed more than once, “[I]t is a troubling reality, rooted in history and social context, that our black citizens are generally more skeptical about the fairness of our criminal justice system than other citizens.” *People v. Johnson*, 8 Cal. 5th 475, 535 (2019) (Liu, J., dissenting) (quoting *People v. Harris*, 57 Cal. 4th 804, 865 (2013) (Liu, J., concurring)). More than a half-century of social science research confirms that (1) Black people and White people differ in their views about the fairness of the criminal justice system and (2) Black people are significantly more likely to oppose capital punishment than are

[x%3ABlack%20or%20African%20American%3ARace%20and%20Ethnicity&g=0400000US06&y=2018&d=ACS%201-Year%20Estimates%20Detailed%20Tables&tid=ACSDT1Y2018.B01001B&hidePreview=false](https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?g=0400000US06&y=2018&d=ACS%201-Year%20Estimates%20Detailed%20Tables&tid=ACSDT1Y2018.B01001B&hidePreview=false) (showing the total population of adult African American men in California was 887,252 in 2018); Am. Cmty. Surv., U.S. Census Bureau, *ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates – 2018: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles, California*, <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?g=0400000US06&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Data%20Profiles&tid=ACSDP5Y2018.DP05&hidePreview=true> (showing the total population of California was 39,148,760 in 2018); see *Fatal Force*, Wash. Post, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/investigations/police-shootings-database/> (updated Oct. 8, 2020) (showing in 2018, 16 of the 81 victims of police killings in California whose race and age are known were African American adult men age 18 and over).

White people. Below, amicus provides a brief summary of the empirical findings on these points.

“African Americans and Whites do not conceptualize ‘American justice’ in the same terms. Where White citizens tend to see the scales of justice as reasonably balanced, their African American counterparts believe that unfairness, based on race, is integral to the operation of the criminal justice system.”⁵³

“Almost 80% of African Americans—as compared with 30% of Whites—consider the treatment of people of color by the criminal justice system to be a significant problem.”⁵⁴

Almost every public opinion poll and social scientific survey conducted in the United States in the last fifty years found a substantial difference between African Americans’ and White Americans’ support for the death penalty.⁵⁵ The “long-standing, durable racial divide” in death penalty support should not be

⁵³ James D. Unnever & Francis Cullen, *Reassessing the Racial Divide in Support for Capital Punishment: The Continuing Significance of Race*, 44 J. Rsch. Crime & Delinq. 124, 146-47 (2007); see also Elisabeth Semel et al., *Whitewashing the Jury Box: How California Perpetuates the Discriminatory Exclusion of African-American and Latinx Jurors* 37, 41, 113 n.389, 117-18 nn.441-61 (2020).

⁵⁴ John Gramlich, *From Police to Parole, Black and White Americans Differ Widely in Their Views of Criminal Justice System*, Pew Rsch. Ctr. (May 21, 2019), <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2019/05/21/from-police-to-parole-black-and-white-americans-differ-widely-in-their-views-of-criminal-justice-system/>; see also, *Triplett*, 48 Cal. App. 5th at 688-91 (Liu, J., dissenting from the denial of review) (discussing studies reaching the same conclusions); Semel et al., *supra*, at 41-43 & 118-20 nn.449-91.

⁵⁵ See Attachment B.

treated as the product of chance, but instead understood within a legacy of state-supported racial subordination. James Unnever et al., *Race, Racism, and Support for Capital Punishment*, 37 *Crime & Just.* 45, 81 (2008).

D. The Selection of California Jury Venires Perpetuates the Underrepresentation of African Americans.

The right to jury service was among the full citizenship rights systematically denied to African Americans following the Civil War.⁵⁶ Even after the United States Supreme Court held unconstitutional state statutes that, on their face, restricted jury service to White men in *Strauder v. West Virginia*, 100 U.S. 303, 310 (1879), institutional opposition to black enfranchisement and political participation took hold in the South.⁵⁷ See Section I.B above.

In 1935, in *Norris v. Alabama*, the Supreme Court finally addressed the total and systematic exclusion of African Americans from jury pools in the second trial of one of the “Scottsboro Boys.”⁵⁸ Following *Norris*, however, “state officials

⁵⁶ Equal Just. Initiative, *Illegal Racial Discrimination in Jury Selection: A Continuing Legacy* 8-10 (2010) [hereinafter EJI, *Illegal Racial Discrimination*], <https://eji.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/illegal-racial-discrimination-in-jury-selection.pdf>; see also Semel et al., *supra*, 2-5, 82 nn.2-28.

⁵⁷ See EJI, *Illegal Racial Discrimination*, *supra*, at 9. Although laws no longer explicitly barred African Americans from jury service, in many states, “local officials achieved the same result by . . . implementing ruses to exclude black citizens.” *Id.* at 10.

⁵⁸ *Norris v. Alabama*, 294 U.S. 587, 588 (1935); *id.* at 597 (holding that the “long-continued, unvarying, and wholesale exclusion” of

became more imaginative in their efforts to limit minority participation on juries,” allowing token African Americans to serve on juries to avoid total exclusion.⁵⁹ And the discriminatory use of peremptory challenges “immediately counteracted” the limited gains of African-American inclusion on the jury rolls.⁶⁰ It was not until the 1960s and 1970s, when the Supreme Court adopted a “fair cross-section” standard, requiring the jury and grand jury pools to reflect the demographics of the jurisdiction, that representation of citizens of color in jury pools was improved.⁶¹

Some jurisdictions in California continued the wholesale exclusion of Black jurors, even if statutes prohibited the practice. For example, in 1939, in *People v. Hines*, a Black defendant’s conviction by an all-White jury was overturned because, despite constituting 8% of the population, “no negro had ever been placed on the venires or called for jury service in criminal cases in Merced county.”⁶² This was the result of the “custom of the

African Americans from the grand and petit jury venires denied [Norris] equal protection under the Fourteenth Amendment; see generally Dan T. Carter, *Scottsboro: A Tragedy of the American South* (rev. ed. 1979).

⁵⁹ Jeffrey S. Brand, *The Supreme Court, Equal Protection, and Jury Selection: Denying that Race Still Matters*, 1994 Wis. L. Rev. 511, 584, 556 (1994).

⁶⁰ EJI, *Illegal Racial Discrimination*, *supra*, at 12; see also Brand, *supra*, at 564.

⁶¹ EJI, *Illegal Racial Discrimination*, *supra*, at 11; see e.g., *Taylor v. Louisiana*, 419 U.S. 522, 531-32 (1975).

⁶² *People v. Hines*, 12 Cal. 2d 535, 538 (1939).

officers to exclude negroes in selecting and impaneling juries” rather than the law as written.⁶³

The legacy of underrepresentation in California begins with the selection (and exclusion) of jurors drawn in our jury venire system.⁶⁴ Currently, every California county satisfies the representative cross-section requirement by using only the Registrar of Voters (“ROV”) and Department of Motor Vehicles (“DMV”) databases as jury source lists.⁶⁵ Multiple studies have shown that using only ROV and DMV records as source lists results in the underrepresentation of African Americans.⁶⁶ One study revealed that when only these two lists were used, African Americans were underrepresented by 18.92% relative to their numbers in the population.⁶⁷

⁶³ *Id.* at 539.

⁶⁴ Hiroshi Fukurai, *The Representative Jury Requirement: Jury Representativeness and Cross Sectional Participation from the Beginning to the End of the Jury Selection Process*, 23 Int’l J. Compar. & Applied Crim. Just. 55, 57, 62, 74 (1999) (finding that African Americans are disproportionately excluded throughout the jury selection process in California courts).

⁶⁵ See Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 197(a)-(b); Jud. Council of Cal., *Final Report: Task Force on Jury System Improvements* 10 (2003).

⁶⁶ Hiroshi Fukurai & Edgar W. Butler, *Sources of Racial Disenfranchisement in the Jury and Jury Election System*, 13 UCLA Nat’l Black L.J. 238, 250 (1994); Fukurai, *supra*, at 56; David Kairys et al., *Jury Representativeness: A Mandate for Multiple Source Lists*, 65 Calif. L. Rev. 776, 819 (1977) (arguing that the use of multiple source lists increases minority representation in jury pools).

⁶⁷ Fukurai, *supra*, at 70 tbl.2.

Underrepresentation was long exacerbated by California's exclusion of citizens with a felony conviction from jury service.⁶⁸ Last year, the legislature passed and amicus approved Senate Bill 310, permitting many individuals convicted of felonies to serve on juries, a significant step toward diversifying our venires.⁶⁹ However, even when they are not disenfranchised by state laws, African Americans face additional socioeconomic barriers that reduce the likelihood that they will appear on ROV lists at the same rates as White Californians.⁷⁰

⁶⁸ See Cal. Elec. Code § 2101 (amended, effective Jan. 1, 2020, to remove the provision disenfranchising those on parole for a felony); *State-by-State Data: Felony Disenfranchisement Rate*, Sent'g Project (2016), <https://www.sentencingproject.org/the-facts/#map?dataset-option=FDR> (showing, in hovertext, that the felony disenfranchisement rate for African Americans in California was over four times that of all other Californians).

⁶⁹ S. 310, 2019-2020 Leg., Reg. Sess., 2019 Cal. Stat. 5237, 5238 (approved by Governor, Oct. 8, 2019, ch. 591) (to be codified at Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 203), http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billTextClient.xhtml?bill_id=201920200SB31 (removing the disqualification from jury service of persons convicted of felonies who have completed their sentences); see *Governor Newsom Signs Criminal Justice Bills to Support Reentry, Victims of Crime and Sentencing Reform*, Off. Governor Gavin Newsom (Oct. 8, 2019), <https://www.gov.ca.gov/2019/10/08/governor-newsom-signs-criminal-justice-bills-to-support-reentry-victims-of-crime-and-sentencing-reform/>.

⁷⁰ Fukurai, *supra*, at 67, 76; Hiroshi Fukurai et al., *Where Did Black Jurors Go? A Theoretical Synthesis of Racial Disenfranchisement in the Jury System and Jury Selection*, 22 J. Black Stud. 196, 197-98, 201-03 (1991); *id.* at 202 (showing that people with unstable employment experience higher rates of residential and geographic mobility); Ronald J. McAllister et al., *Residential Mobility of Blacks and Whites: A National*

Several studies have demonstrated that using multiple source lists increases the percentage of African Americans in the “master jury list.”⁷¹ This past session, the California Legislature took a meaningful step to “promote fairness, diversity, and legitimacy in California’s jury system.”⁷² by enacting Senate Bill 592, which, as of January 1, 2022, would deem “[t]he list of resident state tax filers [as] an appropriate source list for selection of jurors.”⁷³ On September 28, amicus helped the state move toward increased jury representation by approving the bill.⁷⁴

Longitudinal Survey, 77 Am. J. Socio. 445, 448 (1971) (finding that 48% of African Americans were geographically transient, compared to only 25.5% of Whites, making it less likely African Americans would appear on ROV lists).

⁷¹ See e.g., Paula L. Hannaford-Agor, *Systematic Negligence in Jury Operations: Why the Definition of Systematic Exclusion in Fair Cross Section Claims Must Be Expanded*, 59 Drake L. Rev. 761, 780 (2011) (suggesting that multiple source lists will increase “demographic representation” of minorities).

⁷² S. Rules Comm., Floor Analysis: SB 592, 2019-2020 Leg., Reg. Sess., at 4 (2020),

https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billAnalysisClient.xhtml?bill_id=201920200SB592 (follow “08/31/20- Senate Floor Analyses”) (quoting the bill’s author).

⁷³ S. 592, 2019-2020 Leg., Reg. Sess. (approved by Governor, Sept. 28, 2020, ch. 230, sec. 1, § 197(b)(2)) (to be codified at Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 197(b)(2)),

https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billAnalysisClient.xhtml?bill_id=201920200SB592.

⁷⁴ *Id.*

E. Death Qualification Dilutes African Americans' Viewpoints and Produces Juries that Are Conviction- and Death-Prone and Likely to Be Influenced by Racial Bias.

As the nation's capital punishment system is inextricably linked to the legacy of slavery and racial terror, so too is death qualification. "Neither at common law, nor in Blackstone's England, did the death-qualification of jurors exist." G. Ben Cohen & Robert J. Smith, *The Death of Death Qualification*, 59 Case W. Rsrv. L. Rev. 87, 92 (2008). The first "challenges to jurors with 'conscientious scruples' against a particular law" appear in cases involving slaves. *Id.* at 93 (citation omitted). The trial of abolitionist John Brown in Virginia in 1859 is one of the earliest reported cases in which a judge death qualified the jury. *Id.* at 96.

Fifty years of social scientific study of death qualification, including research specific to California capital trials, leaves no doubt that death qualification produces the following outcomes: the disproportionate removal of Black people from the jury pool; a seated jury that is more conviction- and death-prone than the original venire; and a jury that is susceptible to the influence of racial bias. Recently, a member of this Court acknowledged the "range" of empirical evidence that supports these conclusions and observed that "removal of jurors for cause is an equally if not more significant contributor to the exclusion of Black jurors" than discriminatory peremptory challenges. *People v. Suarez*, 10 Cal. 5th 116, 192-94 (2020) (Liu, J., concurring) (citing some of the social science research to which amicus refers to below).

First, based upon their opposition to capital punishment, African Americans are significantly more likely than White people to be excluded from capital juries through death qualification.⁷⁵ There is a consistent difference in the exclusion rates over several decades of study; the percentage of African Americans excluded was double to triple that of Whites.⁷⁶

Second, death qualified juries are also biased in favor of a death sentence in that a disturbingly significant percentage of these jurors do not understand penalty phase instructions, do not follow the law, and are motivated to vote for death based on erroneous beliefs about the death penalty and/or life in prison without possibility of parole.⁷⁷

Third, Black people and White people generally differ in their views about mitigating and aggravating evidence, with Black people significantly more receptive to mitigating evidence than are White people.⁷⁸ “[A]s a function of the defendant’s race,”

⁷⁵ See Attachment B; see also *Lockhart v. McCree*, 476 U.S. 162, 201 (1987) (Marshall J., dissenting) (observing that “[b]ecause opposition to capital punishment is significantly more prevalent among blacks than among whites, the evidence suggests that death qualification will disproportionately affect the representation of blacks on capital juries”); *Hovey v. Superior Court*, 28 Cal. 3d 1, 54, 56-57 (1980) (including studies that demonstrated the difference in death-penalty support between Black people and White people).

⁷⁶ See Attachment B.

⁷⁷ See *id.* There is also ample evidence that death qualification skews the seated jury in favor of conviction. See, e.g., Mona Lynch & Craig Haney, *Death Qualification in Black and White: Racialized Decision Making Death-Qualified Juries*, 40 L. & Pol’y 148, 148 (2018) (listing studies).

⁷⁸ See Attachment B.

there are “striking differences” in how White male jurors evaluate “all of the mitigating evidence and some of the aggravating evidence.”⁷⁹ Overall, White jurors “are much less receptive to mitigation” than Black jurors in Black-defendant/White-victim cases.⁸⁰ And African-American jurors are more likely than White jurors to “keep the sin separate from the sinner” no matter what the race of the defendant or the victim; that is, they are more likely to be able to see the defendant as a human being.⁸¹

It is difficult to overstate the significance of the third finding in relation to the life-or-death determination by California juries as “[a] majority of the 11 statutory factors [under Penal Code section 190.3] can only be mitigating.” *People v. Hillhouse*, 27 Cal. 4th 469, 508 (2002) (internal citations and quotation marks omitted). A California study found that a much larger share of African-American respondents than White respondents weigh mitigating factors in favor of the statutorily and judicially intended direction of mitigating evidence.⁸² It concluded that as a group, African-American potential jurors

⁷⁹ Mona Lynch & Craig Haney, *Capital Jury Deliberation: Effects on Death Sentencing, Comprehension, and Discrimination*, 33 L. & Hum. Behav. 481, 494 (2009).

⁸⁰ William J. Bowers et al., *Crossing Racial Boundaries: A Closer Look at the Roots of Racial Bias in Capital Sentencing When the Defendant Is Black and the Victim Is White*, 53 DePaul L. Rev. 1497, 1532 (2004).

⁸¹ Stephen P. Garvey, *The Emotional Economy of Capital Sentencing*, 75 N.Y.U. L. Rev. 26, 47 (2000).

⁸² Lynch & Haney, *Death Qualification in Black and White*, *supra* 159, 160-63 tbls.5 & 6.

“rarely inappropriately considered mitigating evidence as favoring a death sentence.”⁸³

Fourth, death qualification also yields juries that are prone to the influence of racial bias. Racial prejudice is a “comparatively strong predictor of white support for the death penalty.”⁸⁴ Indeed, racial resentment “is one of the most substantive and consistent predictors” for endorsement of both punitive crime policies and capital punishment.⁸⁵ Importantly, support for capital punishment is not confined to White people whom one would describe as overtly or traditionally racist, but particularly includes White people whose negative or mixed views about African Americans are more subtle.⁸⁶ There is evidence that White jurors demonstrate “higher levels of implicit racial bias than non-White jurors”;⁸⁷ and the exclusion of jurors of color through death qualification contributes to higher levels of racial bias on the seated jury because jurors who harbor less implicit and explicit bias have been removed.⁸⁸

⁸³ *Id.* at 164.

⁸⁴ Joe Soss et al., *Why Do White Americans Support the Death Penalty*, 65 *J. Pol.* 397, 397 (2003).

⁸⁵ James Unnever & Francis T. Cullen, *The Social Sources of Americans’ Punitiveness: A Test of Three Competing Models*, 48 *Criminology* 99, 117 (2010).

⁸⁶ *See e.g.*, Unnever et al., *supra*, at 64–65, 69.

⁸⁷ Justin D. Levinson et al., *Devaluing Death: An Empirical Study of Implicit Racial Bias on Jury-Eligible Citizens in Six Death Penalty States*, 89 *N.Y.U. L. Rev.* 513, 553-54, 557 (2014) (describing a study of jury-eligible citizens in six states with high death-sentencing rates, including California, in which participants were diverse by measures such as race).

⁸⁸ *Id.* at 559-60.

In sum, the deleterious effects of death qualification are not simply due to the removal of a disproportionate number of African Americans from the capital jury. They also stem from the increased representation of White men on the seated jury.⁸⁹ The result is “a group that is not only attitudinally skewed in favor of the death penalty overall but that also, in any given case, may be significantly less receptive to the defense’s case in mitigation and more highly attuned to the prosecution’s case for death.”⁹⁰

F. The *Batson/Wheeler* Regime Exacerbates the Racially Discriminatory Effects of Death Qualification.

For more than four decades, the Court has utilized a three-step procedure to determine whether a peremptory challenge was based on race or another impermissible reason. *See Batson v. Kentucky*, 476 U.S. 79, 93-94, 96 (1986); *People v. Wheeler*, 22 Cal. 3d 256, 280-82 (1978).⁹¹ As interpreted by this Court, the

⁸⁹ Lynch & Haney, *Death Qualification in Black and White*, *supra*, at 167; *id.* (finding that White male jurors are “particularly susceptible to racial bias against African American capital defendants” (citing Mona Lynch & Craig Haney, *Mapping the Racial Bias of the White Male Capital Juror: Jury Composition and the “Empathic Divide,”* 45 L. & Soc’y Rev. 69, 91 (2011)); Levinson et al., *supra*, at 558 (finding that “death qualification leads to more male and White juries”).

⁹⁰ Lynch & Haney, *Death Qualification in Black and White*, *supra*, at 167.

⁹¹ *See Johnson v. California*, 545 U.S. 162, 168 (2005) (rejecting this Court’s “more likely than not” standard at step one).

*Batson*⁹² framework permits prosecutors to further strip African Americans from capital juries based on their disproportionate opposition to capital punishment relative to White people. Any prospective juror whose reservations about imposing the death penalty are not substantial enough to sustain a cause challenge is vulnerable to a prosecution peremptory strike because the Court has repeatedly held that “this demonstrated reluctance is a race-neutral reason that can justify a peremptory challenge.” *People v. Lomax*, 49 Cal. 4th 530, 572 (2010).⁹³ Of the 142 capital cases decided by this Court between 1989 and the end of 2019 involving a *Batson* claim,⁹⁴ prosecutors frequently relied in significant part on a prospective juror’s death penalty scruples in exercising their strikes.⁹⁵

In February of this year, Assemblymember Shirley Weber introduced Assembly Bill 3070 (“A.B. 3070”) to replace the *Batson*

⁹² Amicus uses the shorthand “*Batson*” to refer to the “*Batson/Wheeler*” procedure. *See, e.g., People v. Lenix*, 44 Cal. 4th 602, 610 n.5 (2008) (“An objection under *Wheeler* suffices to preserve a *Batson* claim on appeal.”).

⁹³ *See also People v. Manibusan*, 58 Cal. 4th 40, 83 (2013) (holding that while Juror 156’s answers on the death penalty may have been insufficient for a cause challenge, they were a race-neutral reason for the prosecutor’s peremptory challenge); *People v. Jurado*, 38 Cal. 4th 72, 106 (2006) (holding that “reservations about the death penalty provided a permissible basis for a prosecutor’s exercise of a peremptory challenge”).

⁹⁴ *See Semel et al., supra*, at 52.

⁹⁵ *See, e.g., People v. Armstrong*, 6 Cal. 5th 735, 769-772, 774-76, 782-83 (2019); *People v. Melendez*, 2 Cal. 5th 1, 11-13 (2016); *People v. Hensley*, 59 Cal. 4th 788, 800-01 (2014); *People v. Williams*, 56 Cal. 4th 630, 650-51 (2013).

framework.⁹⁶ In June, the Berkeley Law Death Penalty Clinic published report examining the history, legacy, and ongoing practice of excluding people of color—especially African Americans—from California juries through prosecutors’ peremptory challenges. *See Semel et al., supra*, 3-5.

Two of the report’s findings are particularly relevant to the Court’s present inquiry. First, prosecutors’ reasons for striking Black and Latinx jurors frequently correlate with racial stereotypes, such as the juror’s demeanor; appearance; close relationship with someone who has been stopped, arrested, or convicted of a crime; or distrust of the criminal justice system. *See id., supra*, at 13-22, 15 fig.3, 22 fig.4. Second, over time, California courts’ *Batson* jurisprudence and prosecution jury selection training have been mutually reinforcing. The judiciary’s endorsement of race-neutral reasons that apply disproportionately to African-American and Latinx jurors encourages their use. *See id.* at v-vi, 22-24, 24 figs.5 & 6, 44-52.

The report recommended passage of A.B. 3070, which the legislature enacted and amicus approved on September 30, 2020.⁹⁷ The California Legislature’s findings declare that the use of peremptory challenges in criminal cases “has disproportionately harmed African Americans, Latinos, and other people of color.” A.B. 3070, sec. 1. In particular, “many of the

⁹⁶ A.B. 3070, 2019-2020 Leg., Reg. Sess., https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billTextClient.xhtml?bill_id=201920200AB3070.

⁹⁷ *Semel et al., supra*, at viii, 69-70; A.B. 3070 (approved by Governor, Sept. 30, 2020, ch. 318).

reasons routinely advanced to justify the exclusion of jurors from protected groups are in fact associated with stereotypes about those groups or otherwise based on unlawful discrimination.” *Id.*

This preamble echoed concerns voiced by members of this Court, by Justice Humes of the Court of Appeal, other federal and state court judges, and extensive academic research.⁹⁸ Together they demonstrate the profound failure of the *Batson* regime to ensure that jurors of color, especially African Americans are present in the jury box and that their viewpoints are reflected in verdicts rendered throughout the state. Amicus signed A.B. 3070 with the aim of eliminating racial discrimination in jury selection.

⁹⁸ See e.g., *People v. Miles*, 9 Cal. 5th 513, 617 (2020) (Liu, J., dissenting) (“It is past time to ask whether the “*Batson* framework, as applied by this court, must be rethought in order to fulfill the constitutional mandate of eliminating racial discrimination in jury selection.”); *Johnson*, 8 Cal. 5th at 544, 546 (Cuéllar, J., with Liu, J., dissenting) (criticizing the majority’s failure to scrutinize evidence that “the prosecutor was targeting African American jurors” and thus, “unwittingly provid[ing] a road map for ensuring that unlawful discrimination evades judicial scrutiny”); Semel et al., *supra*, at 70 (discussing the Court’s announcement of a work group to “study whether modification or additional measures are needed to guard against impermissible discrimination in jury selection” and quoting the Court’s news release); *People v. Bryant*, 40 Cal. App. 5th 525, 544 (2019) (Humes, Presiding J., with Banke, J., concurring) (describing “the serious shortcomings with the *Batson* framework” as applied by this Court and “calling for meaningful reform”); Semel et al., *supra*, 67-69 (discussing calls for reform by members of the bench and by academics as well as Washington Supreme Court General Rule 37).

II. REQUIRING UNANIMITY AND PROOF BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT WILL REDUCE RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AND ARBITRARINESS IN CAPITAL SENTENCING.

A. Non-Unanimous Jury Verdicts Entrench White Control of the Jury Box.

1. Louisiana's and Oregon's non-unanimous jury rules were designed to nullify black jury service mandated by the Reconstruction Amendments.

This year, the United States Supreme Court declared unconstitutional Louisiana and Oregon laws allowing non-unanimous jury verdicts. *Ramos v. Louisiana*, 140 S. Ct. 1390 (2020). The history of these laws, the reasons they are unconstitutional, and the parallels to California are important to this Court's consideration of the role of unanimity in the penalty phase of California capital trials.

Faced with the prospect of full political power for Black citizens following the ratification of the Fourteenth Amendment and the passage of the Civil Rights Act of 1875, delegates to the Louisiana constitutional convention convened to craft "race-neutral language" that would survive legal challenge but nonetheless "establish the supremacy of the white race." Thomas Ward Frampton, *The Jim Crow Jury*, 71 Vand. L. Rev. 1593, 1615-16 (2018) (citation omitted). Out of this convention was born the state's non-unanimous jury rule, a provision that "ensured that black votes in the jury box (like black votes at the ballot box) would be diluted to the point of irrelevance." *Id.* at 1619-20.

Louisiana’s experience with integrated juries in the years leading up to the convention led to the development of set piece narratives about the Black juror that have persisted in less overt forms to this day. *Id.* at 1600-04; *see* Section II.A.2, below. Prior to the adoption of non-unanimity, Louisiana newspapers voiced fears that the presence of a single “obstreperous colored juror” could hold out and force a “compromise verdict.” Frampton, *supra*, at 1603 (citation omitted). Black jurors were accused of demonstrating “untoward leniency” for Black defendants and voting along “the color line” rather than on an evaluation of the evidence. *Id.* (citation omitted). There was alarm that under unanimous jury requirements, integrated juries would make it impossible to convict Black defendants. *Id.* at 1614.

Ultimately, Louisiana embraced non-unanimous verdicts as a way to “ensur[e] white jurors’ ability to convict Black defendants over the dissent of Black jurors” and thus maintain their control within an integrated jury box. Brief of Amicus Curiae NAACP Legal Defense & Educational Fund, Inc. in Support of Petitioner at 15, *Ramos*, 140 S. Ct. 1390 (No. 18-5924). Oregon’s adoption of non-unanimity can be similarly traced to the “rise of the Ku Klux Klan and efforts to ‘dilute the influence of racial, ethnic, and religious minorities on Oregon juries.’” *Ramos*, 140 S. Ct. at 1394 (citation omitted).

As these states understood, non-unanimity removed minority voices from jury deliberations just as thoroughly as barring them from the jury altogether, for just as much is lost “when the jury system excludes voices” as “when the voices are

present, but need not be considered, because the jury can reach a non-unanimous verdict without them.” Brief for States of New York et al. as Amici Curiae in Support of Petitioner at 19, *Ramos*, 140 S. Ct. 1390 (No. 18-5924) (including the signature of Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California). Non-unanimity thus provided a facially race-neutral “end run around the Fourteenth Amendment.” Brief Amici Curiae of the ACLU & the ACLU Foundation of Louisiana, in Support of Petitioner at 28, *Ramos*, 140 S. Ct. 1390 (No. 18-5924).

The Supreme Court’s decision to strike down Louisiana’s and Oregon’s non-unanimous verdict standards for serious crimes was made in light of these “clear” Jim Crow origins. *Ramos*, 140 S. Ct. at 1394. In response to the dissent’s insistence that the Sixth Amendment analysis “disregard” these racist histories, the Court responded: “[I]f the Sixth Amendment calls on judges to assess the functional benefits of jury rules . . . how can that analysis proceed to ignore the very functions those rules were adopted to serve?” *Id.* at 1401 n.44. In short, the functional effects of non-unanimity, understood by its adopters as maintaining “the supremacy of the white race,” must not be ignored. *See id.* at 1394 (internal quotation marks and citation omitted).

2. Attacks on California's unanimity requirement were racially motivated attempts to suppress minority voices in jury deliberations.

To fully understand the meaning of California's unanimity requirement, it is important to look to the motivations and forces behind a movement in the mid-1990s that sought its eradication. *See Ramos*, 140 S. Ct. at 1394 (evaluating non-unanimity rules in light of the "motivating factor" of race in their adoption). While ultimately unsuccessful, legislative assaults on the California Constitution's unanimity guarantee, *see* Cal. Const. art. 1, § 16, were driven by political fears that racially diverse juries were failing to convict Black men.⁹⁹ At bottom, the motivations and ambitions of the campaign paralleled Louisiana's and Oregon's earlier embrace of non-unanimous verdicts to undermine the participation of people of color, especially African Americans, on juries. *See Ramos*, 140 S. Ct. at 1394.

Between 1995 and 1996, politicians and public figures launched three assaults on the unanimity requirement: two as constitutional amendments in the California legislature and one as a proposed ballot initiative. James Kachmar, *Silencing the Minority: Permitting Nonunanimous Jury Verdicts in Criminal Trials*, 28 Pac. L.J. 273, 291-94 (1996). The California legislature's efforts took the form of Senate Constitutional

⁹⁹ *See* Bill Boyarsky, *D.A. Says System Needs a Shake-Up*, L.A. Times, May 5, 1995, at B1 (quoting Los Angeles County District Attorney Gil Garcetti's concerns that "racial strife in our community" was causing juries to hang or acquit despite "clear" evidence for conviction, and supporting softening unanimity and reasonable doubt requirements to counteract this phenomenon).

Amendment Number 24 (“SCA No. 24”) and Assembly Constitutional Amendment Number 18 (“ACA No. 18”). *Id.*

These legislative attacks on jury unanimity originated from 1990s political campaigns that both generated and capitalized on White fears by placing crime and punishment “center stage in the theater of American political discourse.”¹⁰⁰ ACA No. 18 was introduced by Richard K. Rainey (R-Walnut Creek), a former Contra Costa County sheriff seen as the forerunner of a wave of political candidates in the mid-90s who “w[ore] the badge of law enforcement” and ran in “the season of fear” in which crime was declared “the mother of all issues.” Mark Gladstone & Jerry Gillam, “*Mother of All Issues*” *Reflected in Law Enforcement Candidates*, L.A. Times, May 12, 1994, at A3.

The O.J. Simpson trial captured national attention during this period of intense “public” fear of crime.¹⁰¹ These

¹⁰⁰ Katherine Beckett, *Making Crime Pay: Law and Order in Contemporary American Politics* 1, 3-4 (1997). The racial overtones of these political appeals are well documented: “Beginning in the 1970s, researchers found that racial attitudes – not crime rates or likelihood of victimization – are an important determinant of white support for ‘get tough on crime’ and antiwelfare measures. Among whites, those expressing the highest degree of concern about crime also tend to oppose racial reform. . . .” Michelle Alexander, *The New Jim Crow* 68-71 (2010).

¹⁰¹ While contemporaneous accounts refer to “public” fears, social science research “findings generally support the view that concern about crime is at least in part an expression of resentment of changing social conditions, especially efforts to eliminate racial injustice,” and is not reflective of a personal sense of actual danger. Frank F. Furstenberg, *Public Reaction to Crime in the Streets*, 40 *Am. Scholar* 601, 606-07 (1971); *id.* at

apprehensions were fueled by concerns that “racial strife” reflected in jury verdicts was preventing law enforcement from achieving convictions. Boyarsky, *D.A. Says, supra*. Even before the Simpson verdict was announced, public criticism of the trial focused on the racially diverse jury selected in his case. Henry Weinstein & Tim Rutten, *Simpson Case Already Is Rewriting the Rule Book*, L.A. Times, June 11, 1995, at A1. In its coverage of the movement for jury reform that developed during the trial, the *Los Angeles Times* wrote that, “Any discussion of the Simpson trial’s racial dimension inevitably circles back to speculation—much of it skeptical—about the jury.” *Id.* The jury that decided the Simpson verdict was composed of nine Black, two White, and one Latinx juror. William Claiborne, *Simpson Jury’s Speedy Verdict Stuns Court*, Wash. Post, Oct. 3, 1995, at A1. Following the initial selection of eight Black jurors in the case, a “consensus of conventional wisdom” formed that O.J. Simpson had gotten “a great break” because of Black jurors’ skepticism of “the system.” Henry Weinstein, *Simpson Jury Could Defy Conventional Wisdom*, L.A. Times, Nov. 5, 1994, at A1.

The introduction of legislation (SCA No. 24 and ACA No. 18) to eliminate the jury unanimity requirement was prompted by the widespread anticipation that this racially diverse jury might be unable to reach a verdict or would acquit. Bill Boyarsky, *Unanimous Verdicts Also on Trial*, L.A. Times, July 19, 1995, at A17. Indeed, both bills were introduced before the

605 (“As risk of victimization decreases, concern about crime goes up.”).

verdict was announced. *Id.* The connection between the Simpson trial and the legislation was explicit, as Senator Charles Calderon (D-Whittier) announced that he was “motivated” by the Simpson case to put forward SCA No. 24. Bill Boyarsky, *Balky Trial Could Ignite Move to Radically Alter Jury System*, L.A. Times, Apr. 25, 1995, at A18. Lawmakers “opened [a hearing on SCA No. 24] by talking at length about the Simpson case.” Hugh Dellios, *U.S. Justice System Hit by Simpson Trial Fallout*, Chi. Trib., Sept. 18, 1995, at 1.

The two bills were aimed at diluting the power of the California jury in criminal trials. The Senate amendment promised to deliver Californians “higher conviction rates” by reducing the ability of one or two jurors who had doubts about the State’s case to force a re-trial, and characterized hold-out jurors as “irrational.” S. Comm. on Crim. Proc., Bill Analysis: S.C.A. No. 24, 1995-1996 Leg., Reg. Sess. at c, i (1995).¹⁰² The authors also believed non-unanimous verdicts would lead fewer criminal defendants to exercise their right to a jury trial and instead accept plea agreements. *Id.* at c. SCA No. 24 was supported by a deep bench of law enforcement and district attorney associations.¹⁰³

¹⁰² http://www.leginfo.ca.gov/pub/95-96/bill/sen/sb_0001-0050/sca_24_cfa_950504_172943_sen_comm.html.

¹⁰³ Supporters included the police chiefs of Barstow, Claremont, Escondido, and Paradise, the San Bernardino County Sheriff, the Santa Ana Police Officers Association, the Doris Tate Crime Victims Bureau, California Correctional Peace Officers Association, the San Diego County District Attorney, and the Sonoma County District Attorney. *Id.* at a.

ACA No. 18 was direct about its ambition:

Potential effect. Will stop the effect of one or two person veto of the jury process, which is often an expression of a dislike or bias against the criminal justice system as opposed to a decision on the law or evidence in a given case.

Assemb. Comm. on Pub. Safety, Bill Analysis: A.C.A. No. 18, 1995-1996 Leg., Reg. Sess., at 4 (1995).¹⁰⁴ Assemblyman Rainey characterized hold-out jurors as the cause of “time-consuming retrial[s]” and compromises between prosecutors and defense attorneys “that produce lower levels of punishment than the conduct warrants.” *Id.* at 2. Thus, the hold-out jurors that ACA No. 18 sought to disempower were those who were voting for acquittal, as the bill took for granted that the prosecution would achieve more punitive results without their involvement in decision-making. *See id.* at 2-4. Law enforcement and district attorney associations also supported ACA No. 18.¹⁰⁵

The announcement of the Simpson verdict seemed to confirm initial “public” perceptions¹⁰⁶ that juries were reaching

¹⁰⁴ http://www.leginfo.ca.gov/pub/95-96/bill/asm/ab_0001-0050/aca_18_cfa_950508_112918_asm_comm.html.

¹⁰⁵ *Id.* at 5 (listing supporters of ACA 18 including: the Association of Los Angeles Deputy Sheriffs, Inc., California State Sheriffs’ Association, the California Peace Officers’ Association, the California Police Chiefs’ Association, and the Sacramento County District Attorney).

¹⁰⁶ While Los Angeles Times polling taken a few days after the verdict indicated that 51% of Los Angeles county residents believed that “the mostly minority jury was biased in favor of Simpson,” this consensus masks the divergent opinions between the Black public and the White public. Cathleen Decker, *Most in*

verdicts based on “political or ethnic goals” at the sacrifice of “impartial justice.” Laura Mansnerus, *Under Fire, Jury System Faces Overhaul: Unpopular Verdicts Feed a Belief that the Process Doesn’t Work*, N.Y. Times, Nov. 4, 1995, at 9. Criticism of the outcome zeroed in on the jury and its racial composition, including the Los Angeles County District Attorney’s choice to try the case Downtown, rather than in Santa Monica where the jury pool was 79% White. Miles Corwin, *Location of Trial Can Be Key Factor in Outcome*, L.A. Times, Nov. 27, 1995, at A12.

Both the pre- and post-verdict comments about the Simpson jury by supporters of the bills evidenced the racialized nature of the legislation. *See, e.g.,* Boyarsky, *D.A. Says, supra*. One of Simpson’s defense attorneys, Gerald F. Uelmen, concurred. Gerald F. Uelmen, *Jury-bashing and the O.J. Simpson Verdict*, 20 Harv. J.L. & Pub. Pol’y 475, 478 (1997). He wrote that the “connection” between the Simpson case and the movements to remove the unanimity protection can be explained by “the growing power of minority jurors and the fear of that power by the white majority.” *Id.*

These political attempts to eliminate unanimous verdicts reveal that, to these California politicians and their supporters,

County Disagree with Simpson Verdict, L.A. Times, Oct. 8, 1995, at A1. The same poll showed nearly two-thirds of White Angelenos (63%) believed the jury was biased, while 71% of Black Angelenos believed the jury was unbiased. *Id.* When asked whether the jurors made their decision because of “personal prejudices” or from “a fair reading of the evidence,” 56% of Whites believed the jury’s verdict was based on personal prejudice, a view shared by only 18% of Black respondents. *Id.*

the state's jury right diluted the ability of predominantly White juries to drive convictions. California's history is thus not immune from the use of non-unanimity "to ensure that African-American juror service would be meaningless," which the Supreme Court repudiated in *Ramos*. 140 S. Ct. at 1394 (citation omitted). This history should similarly inform this Court's understanding of the role of the unanimity protection in California and the interests that are served when it is absent.

B. Unanimity Requirement Would Reduce Racial Discrimination in Death Sentencing.

California Attorney General Xavier Becerra joined as one of nine state attorneys general who filed an amicus brief in support of the petitioner in *Ramos*. Brief for States of New York et al. as Amici Curiae in Support of Petitioner, *supra*. In so doing, he informed the United States Supreme Court, as Mr. McDaniel asserts, that "the unanimity requirement improves the quality of jury deliberations and verdicts." *Id.* at 13. The brief favorably cited the social science research amicus relies upon below for the propositions that the unanimity requirement (1) "results in longer and more careful deliberations," *id.* at 13-16 and (2) "ensures that juries consider the opinions, experience, and perspectives of all community members," *id.* at 17-19.

1. Diverse juries diminish the influence of racial bias in capital sentencing.

Enhancing the quality of deliberations can reduce the influence of racial bias in jury verdicts. Social science research comparing racially diverse and racially homogeneous juries explains how this is so.

Diverse juries diminish the influence of racial bias in capital sentencing. To begin with, the presence of Black jurors (and particularly Black male jurors) substantially reduce the likelihood of a death sentence. William J. Bowers et al., *Death Sentencing in Black and White: An Empirical Analysis of the Role of Jurors' Race and Jury Racial Composition*, 3 U. Pa. J. Const. L. 171, 189, 193 (2001). The presence of even one African American juror can affect deliberations. *Id.* at 193. In the absence of any Black male jurors, death sentences were imposed in 71.9% of Black defendant/White victim cases (11.5 points higher than in White defendant/White victim cases), as compared to 42.9% of those cases with one Black male on the jury (22.2 points lower than in White defendant/White victim cases). *Id.* at 192.¹⁰⁷ The difference in outcomes reflects the difference in the deliberative process.

Research on jury diversity sheds light on why a capital jury's racial composition can be so central to reducing bias.

¹⁰⁷ This effect becomes somewhat more pronounced as the number of Black jurors increases. When two or more Black men were on the jury, the death sentencing rate was 36.8%, as compared to a death sentencing rate of 42.9% when one Black man was on the jury. *Id.* at 194.

Racial diversity in the jury increases the likelihood that a fulsome discussion of mitigating circumstances will take place:

Conspicuous in these white male dominated juries is the lack of serious discussion of mitigation In contrast, when there are African Americans, or at least one African-American male, on the jury, conflict is evident, and mitigation is voiced and considered. In addition, there is a tendency for the jurors themselves to acknowledge how race colors their perspectives and how the race of other jurors may do likewise.

William J. Bowers et al., *Crossing Racial Boundaries: A Closer Look at the Roots of Racial Bias in Capital Sentencing When the Defendant Is Black and the Victim Is White*, 53 DePaul L. Rev. 1497, 1532 (2004).

Research reflects that racially diverse juries are more inclined to confront contrasting interpretations of the evidence. A 2006 mock-jury study found that racially heterogeneous juries deliberated longer, discussed more of the trial evidence, considered a wider range of information, made fewer factually inaccurate statements while discussing the evidence, and were more likely to correct inaccurate statements as compared to all-White juries. Samuel R. Sommers, *On Racial Diversity and Group Decision Making: Identifying Multiple Effects of Racial Composition on Jury Deliberations*, 90 J. Personality & Soc. Psych. 597, 606, 608 (2006).¹⁰⁸ A more recent mock-jury study

¹⁰⁸ The triangulation of findings over time in studies employing a range of research methods increases confidence in the findings. See Mario Luis Small, *How to Conduct a Mixed Methods Study: Recent Trends in a Rapidly Growing Literature*, 37 Ann. Rev. Soc. 57, 61 (2011) (describing the “core principle of multimethod

found that racial diversity motivated White jurors to contribute more fact-based, unbiased observations during jury deliberations, thereby reducing racial disparity in trial outcomes. Liana Peter-Hagene, *Jurors' Cognitive Depletion and Performance During Jury Deliberation as a Function of Jury Diversity and Defendant Race*, 43 L. & Hum. Behav. 232, 245 (2019).

Taken together, this research demonstrates that when juries are racially diverse, Black jurors often present different perspectives about the evidence that would otherwise go unacknowledged among a racially homogeneous White jury, much less be integral to the deliberations. These conflicting perspectives provoke a more thorough review of the evidence.

2. Unanimity improves the quality and reliability of the deliberative process.

A unanimity rule changes a jury's approach to its deliberations. One study of mock juries instructed to reach a verdict by a 12 to 0, 10 to 2, or 8 to 4 margin observed striking differences in their basic functioning. Reid Hastie et al., *Inside the Jury* 229 (1983). Compared to unanimous juries, those deciding under a more relaxed standard made far fewer statements conveying information and questions and far more statements directing the jury to take an action and expressing verdict preferences. *Id.* at 95. Once juries operating under 10-of-12 or 8-of-12 rules reached the minimum verdict-rendering faction sizes, the groups usually rejected holdouts, ceased

confirmation—that confidence in one's findings increases when different methods are in agreement").

discussion, and returned a verdict within a few minutes. *Id.* at 95-96.

Without a unanimity requirement, juries are more likely to forgo an “evidence-driven” approach to deliberation in favor of a “verdict-driven” one. *Id.* at 165. While an evidence-driven approach centralizes an “effort to agree upon the single most credible story that summarizes the events at the time of the alleged crime,” a verdict-driven one focuses on each juror’s preferred verdict, discussing evidence to the extent that it supports a position. *Id.* Non-unanimous groups often allowed their majorities to marginalize the perspectives of the minority: “[L]arger factions in majority rule juries adopt a more forceful, bullying, persuasive style because their members realize that it is not necessary to respond to all opposition arguments when their goal is to achieve a faction size of only eight or ten members.” *Id.* at 112.

These differences in functioning produce deliberations that differ qualitatively. Verdict-driven groups “are relatively hurried, cursory on testimony-law connections, less respectful of their own and others’ persuasiveness and openmindedness, and less vigorous in discussion.” *Id.* at 165. A meta-analysis of 206 jury studies found that when unanimity prevented the majority from shutting down deliberations, juries took more time to reach a verdict, were more certain of the accuracy of their findings, and were more influenced by the discussion during deliberations. Dennis J. Devine et al., *Jury Decision Making: 45 Years of Empirical Research on Deliberating Groups*, 7 Psych. Pub. Pol’y &

L. 622, 669 (2001).¹⁰⁹ When unanimity was not required, jurors with minority viewpoints were the likeliest of all opinion groups to reported that they were unable to make all of their arguments before deliberations ceased. Norbert L. Kerr et al., *Guilt Beyond a Reasonable Doubt: Effects of Concept Definition and Assigned Decision Rule on the Judgments of Mock Jurors*, 34 J. Personality Soc. Psych. 282, 290-91 (1976). Conversely, jurors with dissenting viewpoints participated more actively and were perceived as more influential when the verdict had to be unanimous. Hastie et al., *supra*, at 38. When working toward unanimity, jurors “were more effective in actually persuading their members that the final verdict was the appropriate one, [and] engaged in more robust argument. . . .” Jason D. Reichelt, *Standing Alone: Conformity, Coercion, and the Protection of the Holdout Juror*, 40 U. Mich. J.L. Reform 569, 580-81 (2007) (citation omitted).

Unanimous juries also evaluated and discussed the law and evidence more thoroughly, and recalled more of the evidence in retrospect, than did their non-unanimous counterparts. *Id.* at 580; Devine et al., *supra*, at 669. Under a unanimous rule, jurors are more conscientious, more likely to correct their own mistakes about the evidence or the jury instructions, and less likely to make factual errors. Reichelt, *supra*, at 580; Devine et al., *supra*, at 669. They also consider more information. Kim Taylor-

¹⁰⁹ See also Hastie et al., *supra*, at 76, 82-85, 97, 228-229 (observing that when unanimity was not required, deliberations were shorter, less thorough, less serious, and less vigorous than those under a unanimity rule).

Thompson, *Empty Votes in Jury Deliberations*, 113 Harv. L. Rev. 1261, 1273 (2000).

Thus, requiring unanimous decision-making can decrease the influence of racial bias at the penalty phase. When juries ignore divergent perspectives, they invite the influence of racial bias. Members of diverse juries are required to listen to minority perspectives in a way they are not when those perspectives are not voiced. A unanimity rule similarly safeguards deliberations against the danger of disregarding divergent perspectives, leaving less room for racial bias to go unquestioned.

C. A Reasonable Doubt Requirement for the Life-or-Death Verdict Would Also Reduce Racial Bias in Capital Sentencing.

1. As a general proposition, rules increasing clarity help prevent racially biased behaviors.

When it is difficult to obtain a clear understanding of the task at hand, individuals are more likely to rely on racial stereotypes to guide them. For example, when the decision-making task is complicated, racial stereotypes exert a relatively stronger influence on decision-making processes.¹¹⁰ Capital

¹¹⁰ See, e.g., Galen V. Bodenhausen, *Stereotypes as Judgmental Heuristics: Evidence of Circadian Variations in Discrimination*, 1 Psych. Sci. 319, 321 (1990) (finding that subjects relied more strongly on racial and gender stereotypes at the time of day that they were least awake and therefore “less able to engage in more systematic and careful judgment strategies”); Galen V. Bodenhausen & Meryl Lichtenstein, *Social Stereotypes and Information-Processing Strategies: The Impact of Task Complexity*, 52 J. Personality & Soc. Psych. 871, 878-79 (1987) (finding that, when subjects had a complex information-

juries are not exempt from this phenomenon: In one study of mock jurors observing a capital trial, researchers found a significant relationship among race, verdict choice, and comprehension. Mona Lynch & Craig Haney, *Discrimination and Instructional Comprehension: Guided Discretion, Racial Bias, and the Death Penalty*, 24 L. & Hum. Behav. 337, 354 (2000). Among participants with poor comprehension of the jury instructions, the rate of death sentencing for Black defendants increased by almost half as compared to the rate for White defendants (60% versus 41%). *Id.* Among participants with high comprehension of the jury instructions, the rate of death sentencing was the same for White and Black defendants (46%). *Id.*

However, procedural protections that clarify elusive concepts are effective at reducing their influence. For example, several studies have found that participants who completed an evaluative task with clear guidelines were significantly less likely to rely on racial stereotypes than those who were not supplied with clear decision-making guidelines.¹¹¹

processing objective and a racial stereotype was available, they used this stereotype as a way of organizing presented information into a mental representation of the defendant and his behavior).

¹¹¹ See, e.g., Tara L. Mitchell et al., *Racial Bias in Mock Juror Decision-Making: A Meta-Analytic Review of Defendant Treatment*, 29 L. & Hum. Behav. 621, 633 (2005) (a meta-analysis of mock juror decision-making studies finding that racial bias is reduced with the use of clear jury instructions); see also Jeffrey E. Pfeifer & Daniel J. Bernstein, *Expressions of Modern Racism in Judgments of Others: The Role of Task and Target Specificity on*

2. A reasonable doubt standard provides clarity, thereby reducing jurors' reliance on racial stereotypes.

Research indicates that a reasonable doubt standard helps jurors distinguish between their personal impressions and the legal question before them. One study showed that a reasonable doubt instruction is a powerful clarifying tool for reducing a jury's likelihood to render biased verdicts. Jeffrey E. Pfeifer & James R. P. Ogloff, *Ambiguity and Guilt Determinations: A Modern Racism Perspective*, 21 J. Applied Soc. Psych. 1713, 1720-21 (1991). White subjects read the transcript of a rape trial, varying the race of the defendant. *Id.* at 1717-18. When the subjects were given no instructions, they rated Black defendants more guilty than they did White defendants. *Id.* at 1720. However, when given jury instructions that included a reasonable doubt standard, this differential in outcomes disappeared. *Id.* at 1720.

Reasonable doubt also provides a common framework for discussing the evidence. A meta-analysis of mock jury studies

Attributions of Guilt, 31 Soc. Behav. & Personality: An Int'l J. 749, 751 (2003) (citing Emily Campbell et al., *Gender and Presentational Style: When the Verdict of a Trial Is Unaffected by an Attorney's Personal Characteristics and Behavior, Justice Is Served*, 31 Washburn L.J. 415 (1992) (finding that mock jurors were unlikely to allow their negative impressions of female litigators to impact their eventual verdicts under a clearly-defined legal standard); Joti Samra-Grewal et al., *Recommendations for Conditional Release Suitability: Cognitive Biases and Consistency in Case Management Officers' Decision-Making*, 42 Canadian J. Criminology 421 (2000) (finding that case management officers in a mock study were less likely to make parole decisions in a racially discriminatory fashion when given clear guidelines for decision-making).

found that a reasonable doubt standard improved jurors' ability to conceptualize a common standard (true beyond a reasonable doubt) against which to measure their interpretations of the evidence's value. Robert J. MacCoun & Norbert L. Kerr, *Asymmetric Influence in Mock Jury Deliberation: Jurors' Bias for Leniency*, 54 J. Personality & Soc. Psych. 21, 30-31 (1988). Notably, a preponderance of the evidence standard failed to achieve these results. *Id.* at 30. The researchers concluded that advocates of acquittal were empowered to explain their reservations within the reasonable doubt framework, which provided "a simple, face-saving means of changing sides for early conviction advocates; under it, they can both maintain that they believe in the defendant's guilt and grant that they harbor some doubts that require them to vote for acquittal." *Id.* The reasonable doubt standard uniquely offers a straightforward way to reconcile conflicting impulses or ambiguities in the evidence while arriving at a verdict that can be commonly accepted as correct.¹¹²

¹¹² See Sarah Stawiski et al., *The Roles of Shared Stereotypes and Shared Processing Goals on Mock Jury Decision Making*, 34 Basic & Applied Soc. Psych. 88, 94-96 (2012). In this study examining the influence of anti-gay bias, researchers found that the reasonable doubt standard provides a clear explication of a shared task in a way that the preponderance standard does not. Further, groups deliberating under a reasonable doubt standard were less likely to convict the defendant than were their counterparts under a preponderance of evidence standard, potentially offsetting the effects of jurors' stereotypic bias. *Id.* at 94.

Social science research supports the conclusion that the influence of racial bias can, at least, be reduced by requiring that the jury unanimously determine beyond a reasonable doubt factually disputed aggravating evidence and the ultimate penalty verdict.

CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, this Court should hold that Penal Code section 1042 and article I, section 16 of the California Constitution require that the jury unanimously determine beyond a reasonable doubt factually disputed aggravating evidence and the ultimate penalty verdict. The full protections of the jury right in capital sentencing are imperative to removing the intolerable influence of racial bias.

DATED: October 26, 2020

Respectfully submitted

/s/ Elisabeth Semel
ELISABETH SEMEL
Attorney for *Amicus Curiae*
GOVERNOR GAVIN NEWSOM

ATTACHMENT A



HABEAS CORPUS RESOURCE CENTER

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MICHAEL J. HERSEK, Interim Executive Director

LOUIS A. STANFORD, Assistant Director

October 23, 2020

Professor Elisabeth Semel
Clinical Professor of Law
Director, Death Penalty Clinic
UC Berkeley School of Law
esemel@clinical.law.berkeley.edu

Re: Request for Los Angeles County Data

Dear Professor Semel:

I write in response to your request for data regarding: (1) the race of all defendants sentenced to death from Los Angeles County; (2) the race of defendants sentenced to death from Los Angeles County who are currently under a sentence of death; and (3) the data requested in items 1 and 2 but narrowed to defendants who were under the age of 25 at the time of the capital offense. I understand that you are particularly interested in the number or percentage of Black defendants in those groups, as well as how the data compares to statewide data. Pursuant to its legislative mandate (Cal. Gov't Code section 68661), the Habeas Corpus Resource Center (HCRC) collects and analyzes information about people who have been sentenced to death in California. With the exception of the U.S. Census data, the information provided in this letter about those who have been sentenced to death in California is based on data HCRC gathered pursuant to its legislative mandate and is current as of October 1, 2020.

Attached you will find one spreadsheet with multiple sheets. The first sheet lists the race or ethnicity and age, where known, of every person who has been sentenced to death as a result of charges stemming from Los Angeles County since the resumption of the death penalty in California in 1977. This list can be filtered to limit it to those currently under a sentence of death.¹ The second sheet lists the race or ethnicity of everyone who has been sentenced to death

¹ The difference between the historical information and the current death row population is that the historical information includes people who have obtained reversals, as well as those who have died of natural causes, complications due to COVID-19, or execution while on death row. Since 1977, the state has executed 2 people with death sentences stemming from Los Angeles County, William Bonin (executed in 1996) and Stanley Williams (executed in 2005). Mr. Bonin also had a death sentence from Orange County. Mr. Bonin was white, and Mr. Williams was Black.

as a result of charges stemming from counties *other than* Los Angeles since the resumption of the death penalty in California in 1977. This list can also be filtered to limit it to those currently under a sentence of death and on death row. Because the spreadsheet contains large amounts of data, and because your request asked some specific questions, I note the following information based on the data contained in the spreadsheet.²

Historic death judgments:

- Los Angeles County has sent 305 people to death row since the resumption of the death penalty in California in 1977. Of those people, 52 were White; 133 were Black; 3 were Asian; 82 were Latinx; and 14 were “Other.”³ That is, 44% of people Los Angeles County has sent to death row are Black, and 17% are white.
- By comparison, counties other than Los Angeles have imposed 708 death judgments since 1977.⁴ The demographics of California’s death row with Los Angeles County removed reflect a very different demographic breakdown than Los Angeles alone: 27% Black and 42% white.
- Historically, Los Angeles County has sentenced to death 135 people who were under the age of 25 at the time of the offense.⁵ Of those, 11 people (8%) were white and 64 people (47%) were Black,.

Current death row population:

- There are currently 215 people on California’s death row who were sentenced to death due to charges arising out of Los Angeles County. Of those 215,⁶ 47% (101 people) are Black. By comparison, the rest of death row is 29% Black (142 out of 485 death judgments).
- More broadly, 85% of Los Angeles County’s death row are people of color and just 15% are white. Comparatively, the rest of death row⁷ is 59% people of color and 41% white.
- California’s current death row population has 104 people who have death judgments out of Los Angeles County and were sentenced to death for offenses committed when they

² Some people have death judgments from more than one county. They are counted twice in such instances because the sentences relate to different sets of charges. The individuals are highlighted in the spreadsheet in blue.

³ In addition, for 21 individuals, race/ethnicity information is unknown.

⁴ Race/ethnicity information is unknown for 44 people in this group.

⁵ For this group, race/ethnicity information is unknown for 9 people. Age is unknown for an additional 7 people.

⁶ HCRC has race/ethnicity data for all 215 people on death row due to death judgments arising out of Los Angeles County.

⁷ Race/ethnicity is unknown for 6 people in this group.

were under the age of 25.⁸ Of that group, 51 people are Black (49%), 11 people are white (11%), and 89% of the group are people of color.

Census Data:

- According to the U.S. Census, Los Angeles County was 8.7% Black in 2010.⁹ It was 9.78% Black in 2000.¹⁰ The most current Census data we could locate estimate that 9.0% of the Los Angeles County's population is Black.¹¹

Please let us know if you have any questions about this information.

Sincerely,



Nisha K. Shah
Deputy Director

⁸ HCRC has race/ethnicity and age data for all members of the group.

⁹ United States Census Bureau, *California: 2010: Summary Population and Housing Characteristics*, at 124 (Dec. 2012), available at <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2012/dec/cph-1.html>

¹⁰ United States Census Bureau, *California: 2000: Summary Population and Housing Characteristics*, at 80 (Nov. 2002), <https://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/phc-1-6.pdf>

¹¹ United States Census Bureau, *Quick Facts: Los Angeles County, California*, <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/losangelescountycalifornia>.

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

Individuals in yellow cells have received relief and been resentenced to death one or more times but appear only once because the sentences relate to the same set of charges

Individuals in blue cells have death judgments in two counties and appear in the lists twice because the sentences relate to different sets of charges

Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Abilez, Frank Manuel	7/11/58	CAP	3/15/96	CAP	37.68	CAP	12/4/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	No
Adams, Marcus	8/1/70	CAP	9/7/94	CAP	24.00	CDCR	7/30/03	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Aguirre, Isauro	6/13/80	CAP	5/22/13	HCRC	33.00	CDCR	6/7/18	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report" "Other: CAP"	L	Yes
Alexander, Andre Stephen	2/11/52	CAP	6/4/80	CAP	28.00	CDCR	4/23/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Allen, Michael Damone	9/2/72	CAP	8/5/91	CAP	19.00	CDCR	12/12/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Allison, Watson	11/5/58	CAP	11/11/82	CAP	24.02	CAP	10/2/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Amezcuca, Oswaldo	4/13/75	CAP	6/24/00	CAP	25.20	CAP	4/20/05	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Andrews, Jesse James	7/2/50	CAP	12/9/79	CAP	29.00	CDCR	6/8/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Arcega, Vincent M., Jr.	Unknown	CAP	6/2/78	CAP	Unknown	CAP	3/31/80	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Argueta, Carlos Marvin	5/5/85	CAP	2/14/04	CAP	19.00	CDCR	2/16/07	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Arisman, David Wayne	6/13/48	CAP	4/25/97	CAP	48.87	CAP	1/15/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	No
Armstrong, Craigen Lewis	6/2/81	CAP	9/30/01	CAP	20.00	CDCR	1/5/05	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Armstrong, Janelle Edward	3/29/80	CAP	12/29/98	CAP	18.00	CDCR	7/16/04	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	No
Avena, Carlos Jaime	12/2/60	CAP	9/12/80	CAP	20.00	CDCR	2/12/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Baker, Paul Wesley	4/9/61	CAP	4/18/04	CAP	43.00	CDCR	1/16/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "3) Probation report"	W	Yes
Banks, Kelvyn Rondell	4/2/73	CAP	7/1/96	CAP	23.00	CDCR	7/8/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Bankston, Anthony George	12/22/64	CAP	5/10/91	CAP	27.00	CDCR	1/20/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Barnwell, Lamar	4/23/66	CAP	12/5/92	CAP	26.00	CDCR	8/9/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Barrera, Marco Esquivel	3/28/63	CAP	3/1/98	CAP	34.00	CDCR	12/13/01	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Becerra, Frank Kalil	3/22/71	CAP	12/26/94	CAP	23.00	CDCR	10/31/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Becerrada, Ruben	2/5/64	CAP	3/4/00	CAP	37.00	CDCR	2/11/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) Probation report"	L	Yes
Bell, Cimarron Bernard	4/7/74	CAP	1/27/04	HCRC	29.00	CDCR	8/9/11	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Beltran, Julian Arturo	9/18/74	CAP	1/23/02	CAP	27.00	CDCR	10/3/07	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Bernoudy, Kevin	3/23/79	CAP	5/11/06	CAP	27.00	CDCR	3/4/11	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Bittaker, Lawrence Sigmond	9/27/40	CAP	10/31/79	CAP	39.00	CDCR	3/24/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Blair, James Nelson	9/27/39	CAP	7/26/86	CAP	45.00	CDCR	8/9/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Bloom, Robert Maurice	10/28/63	CAP	4/22/82	CAP	19.00	CDCR	7/23/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate"	W	Yes
Bonin, William George	1/8/47	CAP	6/2/80	CAP	33.40	CAP	3/12/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Boyd, Juan Anthony	Unknown	CAP	11/10/79	CAP	Unknown	CAP	10/22/80	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Bradford, Bill	5/18/46	CAP	7/12/84	CAP	38.15	CAP	5/11/88	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Bradford, Mark Alan	3/12/63	CAP	4/18/88	CAP	20.00	CDCR	7/3/90	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Brady, Roger Hoan	10/31/65	CAP	12/27/93	CAP	28.00	CDCR	3/16/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Brim, Ronald Earl	5/10/65	CAP	9/23/08	CAP	43.00	CDCR	10/3/13	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Brooks, Donald Lewis	7/21/65	CAP	3/24/99	CAP	34.00	CDCR	7/16/01	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Brown, Latece Megale	10/25/70	CAP	10/24/03	CAP	38.00	CDCR	6/21/12	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Brown, Paul Madison	12/30/66	CAP	5/30/87	CAP	20.42	CAP	11/16/90	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Bryant, Stanley	10/21/57	CAP	8/28/88	CAP	31.00	CDCR	10/19/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Burton, Andre	3/14/63	CAP	2/25/83	CAP	20.00	CDCR	6/4/85	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Butler, Raymond Oscar	6/17/75	CAP	3/25/94	CAP	19.00	CDCR	7/29/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Caballero, Robert Louis	8/6/77	CAP	9/29/09	CAP	32.00	CDCR	2/19/15	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report" "Other: LA County Sheiff Department Inmate Information Center"	L	Yes
Cain, Anthony Deondrea	4/17/75	CAP	2/10/04	CAP	29.00	CDCR	1/15/10	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Canales, Osman	7/22/81	CAP	9/26/07	CAP	26.00	CDCR	1/4/13	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Capistrano, John Leo	4/30/70	CAP	12/9/95	CAP	25.61	CAP	1/6/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Carasi, Paul Joe	4/20/65	CAP	5/14/95	CAP	30.00	CDCR	5/26/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Carey, Dewayne Michael	3/20/61	CAP	4/19/95	CAP	34.00	CDCR	12/16/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Carpenter, David Joseph	5/6/30	CAP	5/2/81	CAP	51.00	CDCR	11/20/84	Santa Cruz	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Carrasco, Robert	2/20/57	CAP	12/16/94	CAP	37.00	CDCR	2/5/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Carter, Dean Phillip	8/30/55	CAP	4/10/84	CAP	28.00	CDCR	1/30/90	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Carter, Tracey Lavell	8/4/68	CAP	4/9/87	CAP	19.00	CDCR	4/20/90	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Champion, Steve Allen	8/26/62	CAP	12/12/80	CAP	18.00	CDCR	12/10/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Chavez, Juan Jose	9/9/85	CAP	6/6/04	CAP	19.00	CDCR	3/27/08	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) Probation report"	L	Yes
Cheatham, Steven Dewayne	4/23/77	CAP	12/20/98	CAP	24.00	CDCR	4/24/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Chhoun, Run Peter	12/1/72	CAP	7/27/95	CAP	22.66	CAP	3/12/02	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Asian" source: "3) Probation report"	A	Yes
Chism, Calvin Dion	8/24/77	CAP	6/12/97	CAP	20.00	CDCR	10/24/01	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Cisneros, Leonardo Alberto	1/29/84	CAP	8/4/04	CAP	21.00	CDCR	9/8/14	Unknown	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Clark, Douglas Daniel	3/10/48	CAP	5/31/80	CAP	32.00	CDCR	3/16/83	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Clark, William John	5/6/44	CAP	1/6/82	CAP	37.67	CAP	2/1/85	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Cleveland, Dellano Leroy	Unknown	CAP	10/15/90	CAP	27.00	CDCR	12/19/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Cole, Stephen	1/19/57	CAP	8/14/88	CAP	38.00	CDCR	7/16/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Collins, Scott Forrest	6/26/70	CAP	1/23/92	CAP	21.00	CDCR	12/19/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Comtois, Roland Norman	10/1/29	HCRC	9/19/87	CAP	57.97	CAP, HCRC	7/31/90	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Cox, Tiequon Aundray	12/1/65	CAP	8/31/84	CAP	19.00	CDCR	4/30/86	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Craine, Louis	1/6/57	HCRC	5/29/87	CAP	30.40	CAP, HCRC	6/27/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	B	No
Crandell, Kenneth	1/15/34	CAP	7/6/80	CAP	46.48	CAP	2/2/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Cudjo, Armenia Levi, Jr.	11/13/57	CAP	3/21/86	CAP	29.00	CDCR	5/27/88	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Cummings, Raynard Paul	5/12/57	CAP	6/2/83	CAP	26.00	CDCR	9/20/85	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Cunningham, Albert	10/21/47	CAP	12/2/85	CAP	21.00	CDCR	6/16/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Davis, Stanley Bernard	3/19/62	CAP	10/1/85	CAP	23.00	CDCR	11/14/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Debose, Donald Ray	3/3/77	CAP	12/17/97	CAP	20.00	CDCR	7/21/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Dennis, Calvin Jermaine	10/18/79	CAP	10/2/06	CAP	27.00	CDCR	1/30/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) Probation report"	B	Yes
Dent, Anthony	4/22/74	CAP	1/27/02	CAP	28.00	CDCR	9/10/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Dent, Omar, III	11/28/62	CAP	8/19/88	CAP	25.73	CAP	11/1/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Dixon, James Winslow	9/22/72	CAP	8/17/01	CAP	24.00	CDCR	5/2/08	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) Probation report"	B	Yes
Donaldson, Jasari Latiful	6/26/69	CAP	8/4/98	CAP	29.00	CDCR	10/5/04	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Duenas, Enrique Parra	6/23/74	CAP	10/30/97	CAP	23.35	CAP	1/22/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Duncan, Henry Earl	10/15/64	CAP	11/13/84	CAP	20.08	CAP	5/5/86	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Duong, Anh The	1/15/75	CAP	5/6/99	CAP	24.31	CAP	3/7/03	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Asian" source: "4) Probation report"	A	Yes
Earp, Ricky Lee	1/14/62	CAP	8/15/88	CAP	27.00	CDCR	2/21/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Elliott, Marchand	Unknown	CAP	3/15/89	CAP	20.00	CDCR	6/3/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Espinoza, Johnny	11/16/80	CAP	1/9/00	CAP	21.00	CDCR	1/24/06	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Espinoza, Pedro	2/18/89	CAP	3/2/08	CAP	19.00	CDCR	11/2/12	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Fajardo, Jonathan	4/7/88	CAP	12/15/06	CAP	18.00	CDCR	4/22/11	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report"	L	No
Farnam, Jack Gus	10/11/64	CAP	11/15/82	CAP	18.00	CDCR	6/15/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Fayed, James Michael	2/5/63	CAP	7/28/08	CAP	46.00	CDCR	11/17/11	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Fields, Stevie Lamar	5/6/56	CAP	9/28/78	CAP	22.00	CDCR	8/21/79	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	No
Flores, Joseph	9/28/70	CAP	6/24/00	CAP	30.00	CDCR	4/20/05	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Flores, Ralph	9/23/81	CAP	12/26/04	CAP	23.00	CDCR	9/8/08	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) Probation report"	L	Yes
Franklin, Lonnie David, Jr.	8/30/52	CAP	8/10/85	CAP	33.00	CDCR	8/10/16	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "Other: Online news reports"	B	No
Friedman, Kenneth	8/25/39	CAP	10/26/94	CAP	55.17	CAP	12/2/05	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	No
Frierson, Lavell	6/13/57	CAP	1/3/78	CAP	20.56	CAP	8/14/78	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Fudge, Keith Tyrone	5/4/66	CAP	10/12/84	CAP	18.00	CDCR	12/11/87	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Fuentes, Jose Leon	9/23/42	CAP	12/1/80	CAP	38.19	CAP	11/30/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Fuiava, Freddie	Unknown	CAP	5/12/95	CAP	25.00	CDCR	8/19/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Fuller, Ronald Edward	7/16/53	CAP	7/25/82	CAP	29.03	CAP	2/3/83	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Garcia, Randy Eugene	9/24/70	HCRC	5/8/93	CAP	23.00	CDCR	3/23/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Gay, Kenneth Earl	11/23/57	CAP	6/2/83	CAP	26.00	CDCR	9/20/85	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Gomez, Ruben Perez	3/8/70	CAP	7/1/97	CAP	27.00	CDCR	3/31/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Gonzales, Jesse Edward	5/29/48	CAP	5/29/79	CAP	31.00	CDCR	7/28/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Gonzales, John Anthony	5/24/76	CAP	1/27/96	CAP	19.00	CDCR	12/18/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Gonzalez, Frank Christopher	5/17/80	CAP	3/28/06	CAP	26.00	CDCR	5/13/08	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) Probation report" "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Gonzalez, Jose	10/26/76	CAP	6/17/96	CAP	19.64	CAP	8/24/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report"	L	No
Gonzalez, Martin G.	8/13/48	CAP	1/16/82	CAP	33.43	CAP	7/8/83	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	L	No
Govin, Pravin	6/24/69	CAP	5/4/02	CAP	36.00	CDCR	9/8/05	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Govin, Virendra	4/21/67	CAP	5/4/02	CAP	35.00	CDCR	12/21/04	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	No
Gray, Mario Lewis	6/9/57	CAP	4/15/87	CAP	29.85	CAP	3/14/90	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Guerra, Jose Francisco	2/14/59	CAP	10/25/90	CAP	31.00	CDCR	11/22/93	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Gutierrez, Alfred Anthony	6/8/70	CAP	10/11/96	CAP	26.00	CDCR	8/10/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Hale, Brian Darle	5/13/53	CAP	10/8/80	CAP	27.40	CAP	8/24/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No

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Haley, Kevin Bernard	10/21/63	CAP	9/27/84	CAP	21.00	CDCR	10/3/88	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Halvorsen, Arthur Hans	2/10/42	CAP	3/31/85	CAP	44.00	CDCR	11/18/88	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Hardy, James Edward	5/28/54	CAP	5/21/81	CAP	26.98	CAP	2/1/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Hardy, Warren Justin	12/13/76	CAP	12/29/98	CAP	22.00	CDCR	1/23/03	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Harris, Kai	6/5/77	CAP	4/6/04	CAP	32.00	CDCR	11/20/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Harris, Lanell Craig	8/10/66	CAP	8/7/91	CAP	24.99	CAP	1/12/94	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Harris, Lee Edward	Unknown	CAP	12/1/77	CAP	Unknown	CAP	8/27/80	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Harris, Maurice Lydell	8/7/43	CAP	8/9/94	CAP	29.00	CDCR	12/20/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Harris, Von Maurice	12/14/59	CAP	12/7/82	CAP	22.98	CAP	6/19/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Haskett, Randy	8/7/56	CAP	10/23/78	CAP	22.21	CAP	8/28/79	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Hawthorne, Anderson, Jr.	9/2/60	CAP	12/18/82	CAP	22.00	CDCR	2/18/86	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Hawthorne, Carlos Anthony, II	8/8/76	CAP	8/25/96	CAP	20.00	CDCR	9/5/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Hayes, John Westley	Unknown	CAP	7/14/80	CAP	Unknown	CAP	8/20/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No

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Heard, James Matthew	5/26/52	CAP	12/19/90	CAP	38.00	CDCR	9/28/93	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Hendricks, Edgar Morris	2/11/53	CAP	7/29/80	CAP	27.47	CAP	11/8/83	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Hernandez, Francis Gerard	3/10/62	CAP	2/2/81	CAP	18.00	CDCR	7/12/83	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Hill, Ivan J.	3/30/61	CAP	1/12/94	CAP	32.00	CDCR	3/21/07	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Hill, Shawn	8/14/59	CAP	8/25/86	CAP	27.03	CAP	9/22/88	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Hinton, Eric Lamont	8/9/69	CAP	5/24/88	CAP	19.00	CDCR	12/10/93	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Holmes, Karl Darnell	10/3/74	CAP	10/31/93	CAP	19.00	CDCR	1/21/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Homick, Steven	7/12/40	CAP	9/25/85	CAP	45.20	CAP	1/13/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Horton, James Frank, II	3/28/53	CAP	10/11/82	CAP	29.54	CAP	10/7/85	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "Other: Los Angeles DDES Portal"	B	No
Howard, Alphonso	Unknown	CAP	4/2/88	CAP	22.00	CDCR	10/20/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Hughes, Michael	11/1/56	CAP	1/21/86	CAP	30.00	CDCR	6/22/12	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Ingram, Reyon Twain	4/11/83	CAP	10/2/06	CAP	23.00	CDCR	3/6/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) Probation report"	B	Yes
Jackson, Earl Lloyd	10/30/57	CAP	9/7/77	CAP	20.00	CDCR	3/19/79	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Jackson, Michael Anthony	3/27/54	CAP	8/31/83	CAP	29.00	CDCR	5/21/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Jenkins, Daniel Steven	8/3/55	CAP	10/31/85	CAP	30.00	CDCR	10/6/88	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

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Johnson, Cedric Jerome	1/26/66	CAP	9/26/96	CAP	31.00	CDCR	12/18/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Johnson, Cleamon	10/15/67	CAP	8/5/91	CAP	24.00	CDCR	12/12/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Johnson, Mila	8/2/77	CAP	8/9/06	CAP	29.00	CDCR	9/3/10	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	O	Yes
Jones, Earl Preston	12/31/34	CAP	6/5/82	CAP	47.43	CAP	2/22/85	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Jones, Ernest Dewayne	6/27/64	CAP	8/25/92	CAP	28.00	CDCR	4/7/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Jones, Kiongozi	2/24/69	CAP	12/6/96	CAP	27.00	CDCR	11/17/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Jones, Ronald Anthony	Unknown	CAP	10/18/88	CAP	19.00	CDCR	6/4/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Jones, Steven Anthony	9/23/67	CAP	11/12/04	CAP	37.00	CDCR	8/14/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Joseph, Mariney	Unknown	CAP	4/4/79	CAP	Unknown	CAP	7/8/80	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Kaurish, Jay Charles	7/2/47	CAP	3/7/82	CAP	34.68	CAP	7/27/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "Other: CAP"	W	No
Kelly, Douglas Oliver	4/13/58	CAP	9/7/93	CAP	35.00	CDCR	11/8/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Kimble, Eric B.	12/14/59	CAP	8/12/78	CAP	19.00	CDCR	4/1/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
King, Corey Lynn	7/27/90	CAP	9/9/08	CAP	18.00	CDCR	2/19/15	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Kipp, Martin James	1/30/58	CAP	9/16/83	CAP	26.00	CDCR	2/24/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Kirkpatrick, William, Jr.	6/12/60	CAP	9/17/83	CAP	23.00	CDCR	8/14/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

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Lancaster, Andrew	6/12/72	CAP	4/23/96	CAP	23.00	CDCR	9/16/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Leon, Richard	7/14/66	CAP	1/14/93	CAP	26.50	CAP	10/1/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate"	W	No
Lewis, Albert, Jr.	3/3/56	CAP	7/21/89	CAP	33.00	CDCR	5/21/93	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Lewis, John Irvin	6/30/70	CAP	8/27/91	CAP	21.00	CDCR	3/3/93	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Lewis, Robert, Jr.	5/31/52	CAP	10/27/83	CAP	31.00	CDCR	11/1/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Lewis, Travis Jeremy	12/27/86	CAP	4/3/08	CAP	22.00	CDCR	8/5/10	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Livaditis, Steven	3/30/64	CAP	6/23/86	CAP	22.00	CDCR	7/8/87	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Livingston, David James	3/22/73	CAP	1/3/99	CAP	25.78	CAP	7/20/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Lomax, Darrell Lee	6/22/70	CAP	8/24/94	CAP	24.00	CDCR	10/16/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Loot, Kendrick	6/12/71	CAP	11/15/95	CAP	24.00	CDCR	2/23/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Lopez, Juan Manuel	2/14/72	CAP	4/12/96	CAP	24.00	CDCR	9/18/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Louis, Vincent	3/15/56	CAP	5/12/80	CAP	24.16	CAP	8/28/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Loy, Eloy	7/27/51	CAP	5/9/96	CAP	45.00	CDCR	1/14/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Lucas, Larry Douglas	11/20/49	CAP	10/20/86	CAP	36.92	CAP	11/4/87	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Lucky, Darnell	3/21/54	CAP	1/20/81	CAP	28.00	CDCR	4/7/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

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Maciel, Luis Pelon	6/5/69	CAP	4/22/95	CAP	26.00	CDCR	5/8/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Madison, Ricky Rene	2/3/60	CAP	12/5/06	CAP	47.00	CDCR	7/17/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Magallon, Miguel Angel	6/29/83	CAP	8/10/04	CAP	21.00	CDCR	10/15/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	No
Manriquez, Abelino	5/4/56	CAP	1/22/89	CAP	32.00	CDCR	11/16/93	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Marentes, Desi Angel	6/21/78	CAP	4/5/06	CAP	28.00	CDCR	1/24/13	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Marks, John	3/25/57	CAP	11/25/80	CAP	23.67	CAP	3/31/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Marquez, Gonzalo Marquez	1/1/61	CAP	3/15/81	CAP	20.21	CAP	9/24/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Marshall, Sammy	2/20/46	CAP	4/13/86	CAP	40.15	CAP	10/27/88	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	B	No
Martin, Valerie Dee	9/13/67	CAP	2/28/03	CAP	36.00	CDCR	3/26/10	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Martinez, Miguel Angel	7/13/70	CAP	7/1/94	CAP	23.97	CAP	12/11/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Martinez, Santiago	9/8/81	CAP	3/30/03	CAP	22.00	CDCR	11/24/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Mattson, Michael Dee	7/23/53	CAP	9/6/78	CAP	25.12	CAP	4/10/80	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
McClain, Herbert Charles	9/6/68	CAP	10/31/93	CAP	25.15	CAP	1/21/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
McDaniel, Donte Lamont	6/8/79	CAP	4/6/04	CAP	24.83	CAP	3/20/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) Probation report"	B	Yes
McDermott, Maureen	Unknown	CAP	4/28/85	CAP	38.00	CDCR	6/8/90	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
McDonald, Eddie Bobby	Unknown	CAP	10/20/79	CAP	Unknown	CAP	12/11/80	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No

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Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
McDowell, Charles Edward	9/27/53	CAP	5/20/82	CAP	29.00	CDCR	10/23/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
McGhee, Timothy J.	4/27/73	CAP	10/24/97	CAP	28.00	CDCR	1/9/09	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 3) Probation report"	L	Yes
Mejorado, Jose Sergio	1/9/79	CAP	4/12/05	CAP	27.00	CDCR	9/1/10	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Memro, Harold Ray	5/10/45	CAP	10/22/78	CAP	33.00	CDCR	1/22/80	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Mendoza, Angel	4/22/74	CAP	10/27/07	CAP	34.00	CDCR	1/17/14	Unknown	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Mendoza, Manuel	6/14/64	CAP	2/7/86	CAP	21.00	CDCR	1/6/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Mendoza, Ronald Bruce	12/3/73	CAP	5/11/96	CAP	23.00	CDCR	10/24/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Mercado, Joseph	11/23/83	CAP	5/6/10	CAP	27.00	CDCR	1/29/16	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Meza, Heraclio	4/4/89	CAP	7/16/09	CAP	20.00	CDCR	2/9/17	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Miller, Donald	6/6/54	CAP	2/14/81	CAP	26.69	CAP	11/10/83	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Millsap, Bruce	3/21/67	CAP	11/15/95	CAP	29.00	CDCR	2/23/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Miranda, Adam	4/15/60	CAP	9/27/80	CAP	20.45	CAP	9/17/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Moon, Richard Russell	8/31/67	CAP	6/15/90	CAP	23.00	CDCR	5/9/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Moore, Charles Edward	3/18/55	CAP	12/1/77	CAP	22.00	CDCR	5/16/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Moore, Ryan T.	8/3/73	CAP	6/30/06	CAP	33.00	CDCR	3/23/12	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Mora, Joseph Adam	6/3/75	CAP	8/24/97	CAP	22.00	CDCR	5/27/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Morales, Alfonso Ignacio	12/1/78	CAP	7/12/05	CAP	24.00	CDCR	8/23/05	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes

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Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Morris, Oscar Lee	10/31/45	CAP	9/3/78	CAP	32.84	CAP	11/21/83	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "Other: Los Angeles DDES Portal"	B	No
Morrison, Jesse	11/22/67	CAP	5/11/89	CAP	22.00	CDCR	10/30/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "Other: FBI materials (included in exhibits to Return to OSC)"	B	Yes
Mosley, Barry Wendell	10/1/59	CAP	4/17/99	CAP	41.00	CDCR	10/30/08	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) Probation report" "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Myers, Venson Lane	3/29/60	CAP	1/24/79	CAP	18.82	CAP	4/21/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Nakahara, Evan Teek	Unknown	CAP	7/11/89	CAP	20.00	CDCR	11/6/90	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Navarette, Martin Anthony	6/19/65	CAP	12/6/89	CAP	24.00	CDCR	8/14/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Nelson, Bernard Albert	6/22/69	CAP	4/5/95	CAP	26.00	CDCR	1/10/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Nelson, Sergio Dujuan	9/9/74	CAP	10/2/93	CAP	19.00	CDCR	9/7/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Newborn, Lorenzo	4/21/70	CAP	10/31/93	CAP	23.00	CDCR	1/21/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Nieves, Sandi Dawn	3/9/64	CAP	7/1/98	CAP	34.00	CDCR	10/6/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Nunez, Daniel	3/18/76	CAP	10/26/98	CAP	22.00	CDCR	9/14/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Ochoa, Lester Robert	3/26/61	CAP	6/18/87	CAP	26.00	CDCR	3/20/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Ochoa, Sergio	4/9/68	CAP	1/3/90	CAP	21.00	CDCR	12/10/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Oliver, Anthony Cedric	11/4/61	CAP	7/21/89	CAP	28.00	CDCR	5/21/93	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

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Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Orozco, Jose Luis	12/16/77	CAP	6/24/05	CAP	28.00	CDCR	5/3/07	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Palma, Jimmy	5/18/74	HCRC	4/22/95	HCRC	20.93	HCRC	6/11/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	L	No
Pan, Samreth Sam	9/20/76	CAP	7/27/95	CAP	19.00	CDCR	3/12/02	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Panah, Hooman Ashkan	Unknown	CAP	11/20/93	CAP	22.00	CDCR	3/6/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Pasasouk, Ka	8/28/81	CAP	12/2/12	CAP	31.00	CDCR	2/5/16	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Asian" source: "4) Probation report" "Other: News articles; CT"	A	Yes
Pearson, Kevin Darnell	3/28/77	CAP	12/29/06	CAP	28.00	CDCR	11/19/03	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Penunuri, Richard	3/12/78	CAP	1/14/98	CAP	19.00	CDCR	1/31/01	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Perez, Christian Tomas	5/10/87	CAP	11/16/05	CAP	18.00	CDCR	4/26/13	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Perez, John Michael	6/9/66	CAP	6/27/09	CAP	43.00	CDCR	7/12/13	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Pineda, Santiago	3/20/81	CAP	4/20/04	CAP	21.00	CDCR	2/15/07	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Pinholster, Scott Lynn	1/25/58	CAP	1/9/82	CAP	22.00	CDCR	6/4/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Poggi, Joseph Carlos	1/10/50	CAP	12/15/80	CAP	30.93	CAP	11/12/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	L	No
Ponce, David	9/24/80	CAP	11/2/08	HCRC	28.00	CDCR	2/15/18	Unknown	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Pops, Aswad	2/23/71	CAP	1/25/98	CAP	26.00	CDCR	4/7/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	No
Post, John	4/19/68	CAP	9/22/96	CAP	28.43	CAP	12/17/01	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	No
Powell, Troy Lincoln	12/22/67	CAP	2/12/00	CAP	33.00	CDCR	9/23/05	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

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Poynton, Richard James	11/4/50	CAP	1/15/99	CAP	48.20	CAP	4/9/01	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Ramirez, Richard Munoz	2/28/60	CAP	8/8/85	CAP	25.44	CAP	11/7/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Rangel, Ruben	3/12/75	CAP	8/24/97	CAP	22.00	CDCR	5/27/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Ratliff, James Monroe	4/14/53	CAP	11/3/80	CAP	27.55	CAP	11/5/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Reed, Ennis	10/30/72	CAP	9/24/96	CAP	24.00	CDCR	9/29/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Reilly, Mark Anthony	8/3/58	CAP	5/21/81	CAP	23.00	CDCR	2/1/84	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Riccardi, John Alexander	10/1/35	CAP	3/30/83	CAP	48.00	CDCR	9/20/96	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Robinson, James, Jr.	12/28/68	CAP	6/30/91	CAP	23.00	CDCR	6/17/94	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Rodriguez, Angelina	6/1/68	CAP	9/9/00	CAP	32.00	CDCR	1/12/04	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Rodriguez, Antonio	1/23/81	CAP	11/12/04	CAP	24.00	CDCR	9/2/10	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Rodriguez, Luis Jesus	11/20/83	CAP	7/28/07	CAP	24.00	CDCR	9/21/15	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Rodriguez, Nicholas Santino	2/2/78	CAP	5/11/99	CAP	21.28	CAP	7/30/01	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "Other: CAP"	L	No
Rogers, Glen	7/15/62	CAP	9/28/95	CAP	33.00	CDCR	7/16/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Roldan, Ricardo	Unknown	CAP	6/3/90	CAP	20.00	CDCR	12/29/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Romero, Gerardo	5/31/75	CAP	10/9/94	CAP	19.00	CDCR	5/22/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes

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Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Ronquillo, Gabriel Alexander	7/25/72	CAP	6/20/99	CAP	26.90	CAP	3/15/12	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Ross, Craig Anthony	2/1/59	CAP	12/12/80	CAP	22.00	CDCR	12/10/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Rubio, Gilbert Raul	2/10/61	CAP	1/12/98	CAP	36.00	CDCR	9/20/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	No
Ruiz, Rudy Anthony	12/7/78	CAP	6/27/09	CAP	31.00	CDCR	7/12/13	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Sakarias, Peter	5/5/67	CAP	7/12/88	CAP	21.19	CAP	12/5/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	No
Salazar, Magdaleno	1/18/74	CAP	7/7/93	CAP	20.00	CDCR	3/12/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Samuels, Mary Ellen	Unknown	CAP	12/8/88	CAP	42.00	CDCR	9/16/94	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Sanchez-Fuentes, Edgardo	2/3/71	HCRC	5/4/92	CAP	22.00	CDCR	3/3/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Sanders, Ricardo Rene	9/21/55	CAP	12/14/80	CAP	25.23	CAP	12/3/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Sandoval, Alfred Arthur	1/31/58	CAP	1/1/00	CAP	41.92	CAP	6/30/87	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Sandoval, Ramon, Jr.	8/8/81	CAP	4/29/00	CAP	19.00	CDCR	5/9/03	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Satele, William Tupua	11/23/77	CAP	10/29/98	CAP	20.00	CDCR	9/14/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Scott, James Robert	1/28/63	CAP	4/22/86	CAP	24.00	CDCR	5/18/89	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Shorts, Donald	6/3/82	CAP	3/21/05	CAP	23.00	CDCR	11/29/10	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Shove, Theodore Churchill	8/11/52	CAP	9/17/01	CAP	59.00	CDCR	3/13/08	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "Other: Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department Inmate Information Center"	W	Yes

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Silva, Mauricio Rodriguez	10/25/59	CAP	5/28/84	CAP	24.59	CAP	8/11/86	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Sims, Mitchell Carlton	2/12/60	CAP	12/9/85	CAP	25.83	CAP	9/11/87	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Smallwood, Ronald Jerome	1/21/61	CAP	3/17/79	CAP	18.16	CAP	1/9/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Smith, Charles	2/6/69	CAP	3/31/06	CAP	38.00	CDCR	9/6/13	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Smith, Donald Franklin	3/8/58	CAP	8/28/88	CAP	30.00	CDCR	10/19/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Snow, Prentice Juan	1/5/52	CAP	11/3/80	CAP	29.00	CDCR	8/31/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Soliz, Michael	12/27/73	CAP	4/14/96	CAP	23.00	CDCR	12/18/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Stansbury, Robert Edward	3/13/43	CAP	9/28/82	CAP	39.54	CAP	7/15/85	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Staten, Deondre Arthur	Unknown	CAP	10/13/90	CAP	34.00	CDCR	1/16/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Stitely, Richard	6/24/48	CAP	1/19/90	CAP	41.00	CDCR	9/14/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Thomas, Donrell	12/24/61	CAP	5/31/86	CAP	24.44	CAP	9/10/87	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	B	No
Thomas, Michael	11/9/65	CAP	11/1/12	CAP	47.00	CDCR	9/30/16	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Thomas, Regis Deon	6/18/70	CAP	1/31/92	CAP	21.00	CDCR	8/15/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Thompson, Catherine	11/24/47	CAP	6/14/90	CAP	43.00	CDCR	6/16/93	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Trujeque, Tommy Adrian	1/10/53	CAP	6/2/86	CAP	33.39	CAP	11/9/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No

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Tucker, Jamar	9/21/81	CAP	4/21/05	CAP	24.00	CDCR	11/29/10	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Tuilaepa, Paul Palalau	6/10/65	CAP	10/6/86	CAP	21.00	CDCR	9/25/87	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Turner, Chester Dwayne	11/5/66	CAP	11/6/96	CAP	21.00	CDCR	7/10/07	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Turner, Melvin	9/29/56	CAP	7/11/79	CAP	23.00	CDCR	8/20/80	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Valdez, Alfredo Reyes	1/12/63	CAP	4/30/89	CAP	27.00	CDCR	5/22/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Valdez, Richard A.	10/7/73	CAP	4/22/95	CAP	22.00	CDCR	6/11/97	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Veasley, Chauncey Jamal	Unknown	CAP	10/12/90	CAP	27.00	CDCR	1/24/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Velasquez, Nick Ramon	Unknown	CAP	11/3/77	CAP	Unknown	CAP	1/31/79	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Verdugo, Nathan James	9/5/72	CAP	10/22/94	CAP	22.00	CDCR	11/19/99	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Virgil, Lester Wayne	12/28/64	CAP	10/24/92	CAP	28.00	CDCR	6/29/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Wader, Michael Joseph	10/14/44	CAP	11/15/84	CAP	40.09	CAP	1/5/88	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Waidla, Tauno	11/26/67	CAP	7/12/88	CAP	21.00	CDCR	3/8/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Ward, Carmen Lee	10/1/69	CAP	2/20/88	CAP	18.00	CDCR	1/25/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Warren, Robert Gentry	7/11/57	CAP	9/8/79	CAP	22.16	CAP	2/5/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Warren, Woodrow	9/1/55	CAP	9/8/79	CAP	24.02	CAP	2/5/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No

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Watkins, Paul Sodoa	Unknown	CAP	7/17/90	CAP	22.00	CDCR	5/11/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Watson, Paul Gregory	3/30/66	CAP	4/2/89	CAP	23.00	CDCR	12/13/91	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Wheeler, LeRoy	3/8/69	CAP	8/28/88	CAP	19.00	CDCR	10/25/95	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Williams, Barry Glenn	4/4/62	CAP	3/25/82	CAP	20.00	CDCR	7/11/86	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Williams, Darren Charles	6/5/60	CAP	8/31/84	CAP	24.24	CAP	7/23/87	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Williams, David Earl	Unknown	CAP	3/20/89	CAP	27.00	CDCR	10/20/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Williams, George Brett	Unknown	CAP	1/2/90	CAP	26.00	CDCR	12/17/92	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Williams, Manling Tsang	10/1/79	CAP	8/7/07	CAP	28.00	CDCR	1/19/12	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Other" source: "4) Probation report"	O	Yes
Williams, Stanley	11/29/53	CAP	3/11/79	CAP	25.28	CAP	4/15/81	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	B	No
Willis, Mose	9/17/48	CAP	4/3/81	CAP	32.54	CAP	7/26/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	B	No
Wilson, Andre Gerald	10/26/70	CAP	7/25/95	CAP	26.00	CDCR	5/1/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Wilson, Byron Paul	4/11/77	CAP	1/25/98	CAP	20.00	CDCR	4/7/00	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Wilson, Robert Paul	6/16/51	CAP	9/4/84	CAP	33.00	CDCR	7/14/88	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Wright, Bronte Lamont	8/13/54	CAP	4/30/81	CAP	26.71	CAP	10/29/82	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Wright, William Lee	8/20/69	CAP	3/21/00	CAP	31.00	CDCR	6/14/02	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

Name	Date of Birth	Date of Birth Source	Date of Offense	Date of Offense Source	Age at Offense	Age at Offense Source	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Zamudio, Samuel Jimenez	7/16/64	CAP	2/11/96	CAP	32.00	CDCR	10/5/98	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

All (whether or not currently under a sentence of death)

Race	Number	Percentage of Total
W	52	17.05%
B	133	43.61%
A	3	0.98%
L	82	26.89%
O	14	4.59%
Unknown	21	6.89%
Total	305	
Percentage of non-white capitaly-sentenced persons in LA County (with unknowns excluded from total):		81.69%

Currently Under a Sentence of Death

Race	Number	Percentage of Total
W	32	14.88%
B	101	46.98%
A	3	1.40%
L	67	31.16%
O	12	5.58%
Unknown	0	0.00%
Total	215	
Percentage of non-white capitaly-sentenced persons in LA County:		85.12%

LA Death Judgments (incl age)

Under 25 (whether or not currently under a sentence of death)

Race	Number	Percentage of Total
W	11	8.15%
B	64	47.41%
A	2	1.48%
L	43	31.85%
O	6	4.44%
Unknown	9	6.67%
Total	135	
Percentage of non-white capitaly-sentenced persons in LA County under 25 at time of crime (with unknowns excluded from total):		91.27%

Under 25 (currently under a sentence of death)

Race	Number	Percentage of Total
W	11	10.58%
B	51	49.04%
A	2	1.92%
L	35	33.65%
O	5	4.81%
Unknown	0	0.00%
Total	104	
Percentage of non-white capitaly-sentenced persons in LA County under 25 at time of crime:		89.42%

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Individuals in yellow cells have received relief and been resentenced to death one or more times but appear only once because the sentences relate to the same set of charges

Individuals in blue cells have death judgments in two counties and appear in the lists twice because the sentences relate to different sets of charges

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Abbott, Joe Henry	2/16/06	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Abel, John Clyde	9/26/97	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Acremant, Robert James	10/4/02	Tulare	Tulare	"Other" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	No
Adcox, Keith Edward	7/11/83	Tuolumne	Tuolumne	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Aguayo, Joseph Moreno	12/21/06	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Aguilar, Jeffrey	10/24/13	Ventura	Ventura	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Aguirre, Jason Alejandro	8/14/09	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Ainsworth, Steven King	1/30/80	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Alcala, Rodney James	6/20/80	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Aldana, Roman Gabriel	7/30/10	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Alexander, Stuart Charles	2/15/05	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	No
Alfaro, Maria del Rosio	7/14/92	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Allen, Clarence Ray	11/22/82	Fresno	Glenn	"White" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Alvarez, Alberto	2/8/10	San Mateo	San Mateo	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Alvarez, Francisco Jay	6/28/00	Kern	Kern	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Alvarez, Manuel Machado	9/14/89	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	No
Anderson, Eric Steve	10/28/05	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Anderson, James Phillip	11/30/79	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Anderson, Stephen Wayne	7/24/81	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Arias, Lorenzo Inez	9/10/08	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: " 3) Probation report"	L	Yes
Arias, Pedro	2/22/90	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Armendariz, Joseph Mario	3/11/81	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Ashmus, Troy Adam	7/29/86	Sacramento	San Mateo	"White" source: " 1) Inmate's birth certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Avalos, Emilio Manuel	2/22/13	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	No
Avila, Alejandro	7/22/05	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Avila, Johnny, Jr.	3/29/95	Fresno	Fresno	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Avila, Joseph	4/29/99	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Ayala, Hector Juan	11/30/89	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Ayala, Ronaldo Medrano	2/9/89	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Babbitt, Manuel Pina	7/8/82	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	B	No
Bacigalupo, Miguel Angel	6/12/87	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	No
Bacon, Robert Allen	5/20/99	Solano	Solano	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Bailey, Jerry Kenneth	5/16/90	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Balcom, Jason Michael	2/7/14	Unknown	Orange	"Black or African American" source: " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Balderas, David	4/15/81	Kern	Kern	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Barbar, Michael	12/14/12	Riverside	Riverside	"Other" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Barnett, Lee Max	11/30/88	Butte	Butte	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Barrera, Raymond Alex	12/1/17	Riverside	Riverside	"Unknown" source:	Unknown	Yes
Barrett, Joseph Anthony	4/5/04	Imperial	Imperial	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Battle, Thomas	9/4/03	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Beames, John Michael	10/11/95	Tulare	Tulare	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Bean, Anthony Cornell	7/20/81	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Beardslee, Donald Jay	3/13/84	San Mateo	San Mateo	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "Other: CAP"	W	No
Beck, James David	10/23/92	Stanislaus	Alameda	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Beeler, Rodney Gene	5/5/89	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Bell, Michael Leon	6/24/99	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Bell, Ronald Lee	3/2/79	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Bell, Steven M.	3/4/94	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Belmontes, Fernando, Jr.	10/6/82	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Beltran, Francisco	10/31/14	Kern	Kern	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Bemore, Terry Douglas	11/2/89	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Benavides, Vicente Figueroa	6/16/93	Kern	Kern	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Bennett, Eric Wayne	1/9/97	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Benson, Richard Allen	4/30/87	San Luis Obispo	Santa Barbara	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Bergman, Lawrence Edward	7/8/97	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	No
Berryman, Rodney, Sr.	11/28/88	Kern	Kern	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Bertsch, John Anthony	12/19/00	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Bigelow, Jerry Douglas	5/8/81	Merced	Merced	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Bivert, Kenneth Ray	7/19/01	Monterey	Monterey	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Blacksher, Erven R.	2/9/99	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Bland, Warren James	5/28/93	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 3) Probation report" "Other: CAP"	W	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Bloyd, Dale Michael	1/25/82	Yuba	Yuba	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Bolden, Clifford Stanley	7/19/91	San Francisco	San Francisco	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Bolin, Paul Clarence	2/25/91	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Bonilla, Steven Wayne	1/20/95	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Bonillas, Louis Lujan	5/20/83	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Bonin, William George	8/26/83	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Booker, Richard Lonnie	11/22/99	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Box, Christopher Clark	2/22/91	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Boyce, Kevin Dewayn	9/29/00	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Boyde, Richard	4/20/82	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Boyer, Richard Delmer	12/14/84	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Boyette, Maurice	5/7/93	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Bracamontes, Luis Enriquez Monroy	4/25/18	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Hispanic" source: "Other: CAP"	L	Yes
Bracamontes, Manuel	12/14/05	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Bramit, Michael Lamar	9/8/97	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Branner, Willie	2/26/82	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Brasure, Spencer Rawlins	8/24/98	Ventura	Ventura	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Breaux, David Anthony	3/12/87	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Brents, Gary Galen	12/15/00	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Bridges, Edward Dean	2/20/92	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Brothers, Vincent Edward	9/27/07	Kern	Kern	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Brown, Albert Greenwood, Jr.	2/25/82	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Brown, Andrew Lamont	5/14/92	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Brown, John George	6/15/82	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Brown, Michael Charles	3/9/16	Kern	Kern	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Brown, Sherhaun Kerod	6/7/12	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Brown, Steven Allen	2/23/96	Tulare	Tulare	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Buenrostro, Dora	10/2/98	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Buettner, Jeffrey J.	4/23/10	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Bunyard, Jerry Thomas	1/30/81	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Burgener, Michael Ray	9/11/81	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Burney, Shaun Kareem	9/16/94	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Burris, Nathan	1/18/13	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Cage, Micky Ray	11/14/03	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Cain, Tracy Dearl	7/12/88	Ventura	Ventura	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Camacho, Adrian George	2/7/06	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Capers, Lee Samuel	9/22/06	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Cardenas, Refugio Ruben	3/29/07	Tulare	Tulare	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Caro, Fernando Eros	1/8/82	Fresno	Fresno	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Caro, Socorro Susan	4/5/02	Ventura	Ventura	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Carpenter, David Joseph	7/19/88	Marin	San Diego	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Carpenter, George Allison	5/21/82	Kern	Kern	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Carrera, Constantino	10/14/83	Kern	Kern	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Carrington, Celeste Simone	11/23/94	San Mateo	San Mateo	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Carter, Dean Phillip	9/9/91	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Carter, Frank Dean	4/25/96	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate" "Other: CAP"	B	No
Casares, Jose Lupercio	3/13/92	Tulare	Tulare	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Case, Charles Edward	10/25/96	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Cash, Randall Scott	10/20/92	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Castaneda, Gabriel	1/7/00	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Castro, Robert Gonzales	2/21/14	Unknown	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Catlin, Steven David	7/6/90	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Cervantes, Daniel	4/12/13	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Chadd, Billy Lee	6/6/79	San Diego	San Diego	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Charles, Edward, III	1/15/99	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Chase, Richard Trenton	6/8/79	Sacramento	Santa Clara	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Chatman, Erik Sanford	4/9/93	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Chavez, Raymond Rudy	5/28/81	Tulare	Tulare	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Cheary, Christopher	1/30/17	Tulare	Tulare	"White" source: "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Chhoun, Run Peter	1/4/00	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Asian" source: "3) Probation report"	A	Yes
Choyce, William Jennings	12/15/08	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Cinco, Joselito	6/10/88	San Diego	Orange	"Asian" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	A	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Clair, Kenneth	12/4/87	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Clark, Richard Dean	12/18/87	Mendocino	Santa Clara	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Clark, Royal	2/3/95	Fresno	Fresno	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Clark, William Clinton	12/29/97	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Coddington, Herbert James	1/20/89	El Dorado	El Dorado	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Coffman, Cynthia Lynn	10/30/89	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Colbert, Tecumseh	12/15/08	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: " 3) Probation report"	B	Yes
Coleman, Calvin, Jr.	8/27/81	Sonoma	Sonoma	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Coleman, Russell	11/20/81	San Francisco	San Francisco	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Combs, Michael Stephen	6/21/93	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Contreras, Carlos	4/26/13	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Contreras, David Rey	5/12/17	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Contreras, George Lopez	12/11/96	Tulare	Tulare	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Cook, Joseph Lloyd	9/16/94	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Cook, Michael	7/25/08	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 3) Probation report"	B	Yes
Cook, Walter Joseph	9/2/94	Shasta	San Mateo	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Cooper, Kevin	5/15/85	San Bernardino	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Cooper, Leon Chauncey	5/25/01	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Cordova, Joseph Seferino	5/11/07	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Cornwell, Glen	4/21/95	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Coronado, Juan Ramon, Jr.	4/17/15	Unknown	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Covarrubias, Daniel Sanchez	10/27/98	Monterey	Monterey	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Cowan, Robert Wesley	8/5/96	Kern	Kern	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Cox, Michael Anthony	11/26/85	El Dorado	El Dorado	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Crawford, Charles Edward	6/7/02	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Crespo, Miguel	12/5/19	Kern	Kern	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Crew, Mark Christopher	7/22/93	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Crittenden, Steven Edward	6/12/89	Butte	Placer	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Croy, Patrick Eugene	8/2/79	Siskiyou	Placer	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Crummel, James Lee	7/9/04	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	No
Cruz, Gerald Dean	10/23/92	Stanislaus	Alameda	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Cruz, Tomas Verano	9/9/94	Shasta	Sonoma	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Cunningham, John	1/12/96	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Curl, Robert Zane	7/15/93	Fresno	Fresno	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Dalton, Kerry Lyn	5/23/95	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Daniels, David Scott	2/28/01	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	No
Daniels, Jackson Chambers, Jr.	3/14/84	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Danielson, Robert Wayne	11/13/86	Mendocino	Mendocino	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Danks, Joseph Martin	4/2/93	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
D'Arcy, Jonathan Daniel	4/11/97	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
DaVeggio, James Anthony	9/25/02	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Davenport, John Galen	11/4/81	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Davis, Larry David	3/8/90	Ventura	Ventura	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Davis, Richard Allen	9/26/96	Sonoma	Santa Clara	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Day, Christopher Teddy	3/3/87	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	B	No
Deen, Omar Richard	10/5/00	Imperial	Imperial	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Deere, Ronald Lee	11/9/82	Riverside	Riverside	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
DeHoyos, Richard Lucio	8/27/93	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Deleon, Skylar Julius	4/10/09	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 3) Probation report" " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Delgado, Anthony Gilbert	6/21/00	Kings	Kings	"Hispanic" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Dement, Ronnie Dale	9/26/94	Fresno	Fresno	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Demetrulias, Gregory Spiros	5/19/95	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Demolle, Alex	12/14/07	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Dennis, William Michael	9/6/88	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
DePriest, Timothy Lee	5/27/94	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
DeSantis, Stephen	2/3/86	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "Other: CAP"	W	No
Diaz, Robert Rubane	6/15/84	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Dickey, Colin Raker	2/27/92	Fresno	Fresno	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Doolin, Keith Zon	6/18/96	Fresno	Fresno	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Douglas, Fred Berre	4/5/85	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Drews, Martin Dexter	7/9/07	Imperial	Imperial	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Duff, Dewey Joe	3/8/02	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Dunkle, Jon Scott	2/7/90	San Mateo	San Mateo	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Dunlap, Dean Eric	4/14/06	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Dunn, Aaron Norman	7/7/10	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Dunson, Robert Lee	5/15/15	Unknown	Riverside	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Dworak, Douglas Edward	6/30/05	Ventura	Ventura	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Dyer, Alfred R.	9/26/83	Alameda	Alameda	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Dykes, Ernest Edward	12/22/95	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Easley, Elbert Lee	8/9/79	Monterey	Monterey	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Edelbacher, Peter	5/25/83	Fresno	Fresno	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Edwards, Robert Mark	9/9/98	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "Other: Police reports"	W	Yes
Edwards, Thomas Francis	12/11/86	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Elliot, Michael Lee	10/31/96	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Ellis, James Dawntay	6/16/17	Unknown	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Emdy, Corvin Charles	9/9/93	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Enraca, Sonny	7/23/99	Riverside	Riverside	"Other" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	O	Yes
Erskine, Scott Thomas	9/1/04	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	No
Ervin, Curtis Lee	6/28/91	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Ervine, Dennis Newton	5/31/96	Lassen	Sacramento	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Esparza, Angel Anthony	2/20/15	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Espinoza, Antonio	9/18/86	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Eubanks, Susan Dianne	10/13/99	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Evans, Christopher	4/23/10	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Evans, Steve Carl	1/9/09	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 3) Probation report" " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Fairbank, Robert Green	9/1/89	San Mateo	San Mateo	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Famalaro, John Joseph	9/5/97	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Farley, Richard Wade	1/17/92	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Farmer, Lee Perry	1/17/83	Riverside	Riverside	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Fauber, Curtis Lynn	5/16/88	Ventura	Ventura	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Felix, John Hernandez	8/30/19	Riverside	Riverside	"Unknown" source:	Unknown	Yes
Felix, Miguel Enrique	5/26/15	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Fierro, David Rey	8/22/86	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Fierros, Eusebio, Jr.	5/18/12	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Fletcher, Marcus	11/18/11	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Flinner, Michael William	3/29/04	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Flores, Alfred, III	5/19/03	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Ford, Wayne Adam	3/16/07	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Forte, Melvin Earl	5/6/11	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Foster, Richard Don	12/13/96	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Fowler, Rickie Lee	1/28/13	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Frank, Theodore Francis	2/4/80	Ventura	Orange	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Frazier, Robert Ward	12/15/06	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Frazier, Travis	9/16/13	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Frederickson, Daniel Carl	1/9/98	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Freeman, Fred Harlan	10/7/87	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "2) Inmate's death certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	No
Friend, Jack Wayne	6/19/92	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Frye, Jerry Grant	9/12/88	Amador	Amador	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Fuller, Robert Dale	1/14/15	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Gallego, Gerald Armond	6/21/83	Sacramento	Contra Costa	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Galvan, Robert	5/15/13	Kings	Kings	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Gamache, Richard Cameron	4/2/96	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Garceau, Robert Frederick	7/30/87	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Garrison, Richard William	1/16/81	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Garton, Todd Jesse	4/27/01	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Gates, Oscar	8/7/81	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Geier, Christopher Adam	7/21/95	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
George, Johnaton Sampson	7/17/95	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Ghent, David Luther	10/30/79	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Ghobrial, John Samuel	4/10/02	Orange	Orange	"Other" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Givens, Todd	7/8/04	Tulare	Tulare	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Gonzales, Ivan Joe	1/13/98	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Gonzales, Veronica Utilia	7/20/98	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Gordon, Patrick Bruce	5/3/85	San Joaquin	Sacramento	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Gordon, Steven Dean	2/3/17	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Graham, Jawaun Deion	1/13/12	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Graham, Larry Christopher	1/31/03	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Grant, Richard Edward	5/28/82	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Green, Charles Alan	6/16/78	Sutter	Sutter	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Green, Earl Ellis	6/25/12	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Griffin, Donald	11/26/80	Fresno	Fresno	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Grimes, Gary Lee	1/27/99	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Guardado, Israel Ramirez	1/31/20	Unknown	Riverside	"Unknown" source:	Unknown	Yes
Guerra, Danny Montana	11/12/80	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Guerrero, Jose	6/23/09	Madera	Madera	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Gurule, Raymond Anthony	12/19/90	San Mateo	San Mateo	"American Indian or Alaska Native (AIAN)" source: "Other: CDCR materials (central file)"	O	No
Gutierrez, Isaac, Jr.	11/14/90	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Guzman, Gary Lee	12/22/81	Stanislaus	El Dorado	"Asian" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	A	No
Gzikowski, John	9/8/78	San Francisco	San Francisco	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Hajek, Stephen Edward	10/18/95	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Hamilton, Alexander Rashad	11/2/07	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Hamilton, Bernard Lee	3/2/81	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Hamilton, Billy Ray	10/16/81	Fresno	Contra Costa	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "Other: CAP"	W	No

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Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Hamilton, Michael Allen	12/17/82	Tulare	Tulare	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Hann, Jessica Marie	2/21/14	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Harris, Robert Alton	3/6/79	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Harris, Willie Leo	8/24/99	Kern	Kern	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Harrison, Cedric Seth	8/30/93	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Hart, Joseph William	5/27/88	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Harts, Tyrone Levoid	1/30/15	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Hartsch, Cisco James	11/13/98	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Hawkins, Jeffrey Jay	1/31/90	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Hawkins, Ronald Chester	9/20/81	Del Norte	Shasta	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Hayes, Blufford, Jr.	1/22/82	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Hayes, Royal Kenneth	8/18/86	Santa Cruz	Stanislaus	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Hazlett, Larry Kusuth	7/14/04	Kern	Kern	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

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Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Heishman, Harvey Lee, III	3/30/81	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Helzer, Glen Taylor	3/11/05	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Helzer, Justin Alan	3/11/05	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Henderson, Paul Nathan	5/25/01	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Hendricks, Edgar Morris	12/4/81	San Francisco	San Francisco	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Henriquez, Christopher	6/2/00	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Hensley, Paul Loyde	10/16/95	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Hernandez, George Anthony	1/29/10	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Hernandez, Jesus Ciane	3/21/91	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Hill, Michael S.	1/21/88	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Hillhouse, Dannie Ray	10/13/92	Butte	Butte	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Hin, Mao	2/24/06	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Hines, Gary Dale	7/8/88	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Hirschfield, Richard Joseph	1/25/13	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Hitchings, Keith Sanford	5/6/83	Humboldt	Humboldt	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Hogan, Carl David	4/2/79	Kern	Kern	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Holloway, Duane	7/8/85	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Holt, John Lee	5/30/90	Kern	Kern	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Holt, Steven Vincent	3/14/80	Monterey	Monterey	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Horning, Danny Ray	1/26/95	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Houston, Eric Christopher	9/20/93	Yuba	Napa	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Hovarter, Jackie Ray	11/30/90	Humboldt	Humboldt	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Hovey, Richard Adams	2/10/82	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Howard, Albert Cecil	8/3/83	Tulare	Tulare	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Howard, Demetrius Charles	12/7/95	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Howard, Gary Lee, Sr.	5/27/82	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Hoyos, Jaime Armando	7/11/94	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Hoyt, Ryan James	2/7/03	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Hronis, Jeffery Lee	12/19/00	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Huggins, Michael James	12/17/93	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Hughes, Kristin William	10/2/90	Monterey	Monterey	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Hughes, Mervin Ray	6/10/05	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Hunter, Lorraine Alison	12/8/17	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Hunter, Michael Wayne	3/28/84	San Mateo	San Mateo	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Ihde, Michael Patrick	1/3/97	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Jablonski, Phillip Carl	8/12/94	San Mateo	San Mateo	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Jackson, Bailey	11/8/05	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Jackson, Jonathan Keith	2/18/00	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Jackson, Noel	6/2/89	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Jasso, Christopher Guy	1/8/10	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Jennings, Glenn Wade	11/5/10	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Jennings, Martin Carl	7/22/99	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Jennings, Michael Wayne	3/27/84	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Jennings, Wilbur	11/12/86	Fresno	Fresno	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Jimenez, Eric Patrick	11/15/18		Tulare	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
John, Emrys Justin	8/16/13	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Johns, Raymond Frederick	2/8/95	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Johnsen, Brian David	6/22/94	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Johnson, Billy Joe	11/23/09	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Johnson, Jerrold Elwin	11/9/00	Lake	Lake	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Johnson, Joe Edward	5/28/81	Sonoma	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Johnson, Laverne	4/1/88	San Mateo	San Mateo	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Johnson, Lumord	4/8/02	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Johnson, Michael Raymond	4/27/98	Ventura	Ventura	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Johnson, Willie Darnell	8/5/87	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Jones, Albert	9/20/96	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Jones, Bryan Maurice	9/16/94	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Jones, Glen Joseph	6/11/10	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Jones, Jeffrey Gerard	2/22/89	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Jones, Michael Lamont	12/13/91	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Jones, Troy Lee	7/23/82	Merced	Merced	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Jones, William Alfred, Jr.	2/8/99	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Jurado, Robert J., Jr.	10/7/94	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Karis, James Leslie	9/17/82	El Dorado	Sacramento	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Keenan, Maurice J.	1/21/83	San Francisco	San Francisco	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Kelley, Jimmy Dale	8/13/10	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Kelly, Horace Edwards	6/25/86	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Kelly, Horace Edwards	3/24/88	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Kemp, Darryl Thomas	6/25/09	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Kennedy, Jerry Noble	12/20/93	Colusa	Colusa	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Kennedy, John Fitzgerald	5/1/09	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Kipp, Martin James	9/18/87	Orange	Orange	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Kling, Randolph Clifton	2/26/10	Ventura	Ventura	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Kolmetz, Jeffrey Wayne	5/18/89	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Koontz, Herbert Harris	11/19/93	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Kopatz, Kim Raymond	3/21/01	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Kraft, Randy Steven	11/29/89	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Krebs, Rex Allan	7/20/01	San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Lamb, Michael Allan	8/22/08	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 3) Probation report"	W	Yes
Landry, Daniel Gary	9/11/01	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Lang, Kenneth Burton, Jr.	12/5/84	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Lanphear, Ronald Eugene	4/11/79	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Lawley, Dennis Harold	2/26/90	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Leach, Michael Todd	7/11/80	Fresno	Fresno	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Ledesma, Fermin Rodriguez	3/14/80	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Lee, Chol Soo	5/24/79	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Lee, Philian Eugene	7/9/99	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Lenart, Thomas Howard	10/6/95	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Leon, Jose Luis	5/12/06	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Leonard, Eric Royce	6/13/96	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Letner, Richard Lacy	4/24/90	Tulare	Tulare	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Lewis, Keith Allen	2/25/00	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Lewis, Michael Bernard	5/1/98	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Lewis, Milton Otis	12/6/90	Shasta	Shasta	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Lewis, Raymond Anthony	3/7/91	Fresno	Fresno	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Lightsey, Christopher Charles	8/15/95	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report" "Other: CT"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Lindberg, Gunner Jay	12/12/97	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Linton, Daniel Andrew	6/17/99	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Livingston, Waymon	4/26/13	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Loker, Keith Thomas	2/17/95	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Lopez, Bobby	11/14/97	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Lopez, Elias Carmona	1/13/17	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Lopez, Johnny	1/13/17	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Lopez, Michael Augustine	7/20/01	Alameda	Alameda	"Hispanic" source: " 3) Probation report" " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Lucas, David Allen	9/19/89	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Lucero, Phillip Louis	1/26/82	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Luther, Johnathan Ross	4/27/07	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Lynch, Franklin	4/28/92	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Macias, Armando	9/1/11	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Magana, Belinda	5/1/15	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Mai, Hung Thanh	6/23/00	Orange	Orange	"Asian" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	A	Yes
Majors, James David	2/4/91	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Malone, Kelvin Shelby	6/14/83	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "Other: CSC opinion"	B	No
Manibusan, Joseph Kekoa	1/24/01	Monterey	Monterey	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Manzo, Jesse	8/2/13	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Marks, Delaney Geral	6/3/94	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Marlow, James Gregory	8/31/89	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Marlow, James Gregory	5/8/92	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Marshall, George Edward	6/28/83	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"Black or African American" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "Other: CAP"	B	No
Marshall, Ryan Michael	5/9/86	Tulare	Tulare	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Martin, Romaine Ulyses	5/16/16	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "Other: "	B	Yes
Martinez, Alberto	8/6/10	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Martinez, Carlos	8/21/09	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Martinez, Michael Matthew	8/29/97	Alameda	Alameda	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Martinez, Omar Fuentes	5/10/93	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Martinez, Tommy Jesse	9/25/98	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Mason, David Edwin	1/27/84	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Massie, Robert Lee	5/25/79	San Francisco	San Francisco	"White" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Masters, Jarvis Jay	7/30/90	Marin	Marin	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Mataele, Tupoutoe	10/7/05	Orange	Orange	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Maury, Robert Edward	11/3/89	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Mayfield, Demetrie Ladon	9/30/83	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Mayfield, Dennis	5/4/88	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
McCurdy, Gene Estel	4/22/97	Kings	Kings	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
McDonald, Robert F.	5/31/91	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
McKinnon, Crandell	3/5/99	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
McKinzie, Kenneth	8/26/99	Ventura	Ventura	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
McKnight, Anthony	11/17/08	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "3) Probation report" "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
McLain, Robert Cruz	5/12/81	Ventura	Ventura	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
McPeters, Ronald Avery	5/7/86	Fresno	Fresno	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
McWhorter, Richard	2/26/98	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Medina, Teofilo, Jr.	2/26/87	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Medina, Teofilo, Jr.	10/25/89	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Melendez, Angelo Michael	8/18/03	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Melton, James Andrew	3/18/83	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Mendez, Julian Alejandro	11/19/04	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Mendoza, Huber Joel	5/18/06	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Mendoza, Luis Alonso	9/10/08	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: "3) Probation report"	L	Yes
Mendoza, Martin	12/23/97	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Merriman, Justin James	5/1/01	Ventura	Ventura	"White" source: "3) Probation report" "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Merritt, Charles Ray	1/21/20	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Unknown" source:	Unknown	Yes
Michaels, Kurt	7/31/90	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Michaud, Michelle Lyn	9/25/02	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Mickel, Andrew Hampton	4/27/05	Tehama	Colusa	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Mickey, Douglas Scott	9/23/83	Placer	San Mateo	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Mickle, Denny	4/17/86	San Mateo	San Mateo	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Miles, Johnny Duane	2/8/00	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Miller, Tyrone	7/19/13	Unknown	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Mills, David	11/2/12	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Mills, Jeffery Jon	3/10/97	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Millwee, Donald Ray	3/21/90	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Milner, Lynn Bernard	4/2/82	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Mincey, Bryan Joseph	6/14/85	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Miracle, Joshua Martin	1/24/06	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Miranda Guerrero, Victor M.	8/4/03	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Mitcham, Stephan Louis	7/6/84	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Mitchell, Louis, Jr.	10/4/06	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Moffett, Jessie Ray	9/2/92	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	B	No
Molano, Carl Edward	2/29/08	Alameda	Alameda	"Hispanic" source: "3) Probation report"	L	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Monterroso, Christian Antonio	8/12/93	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Montes, Joseph Manuel	3/18/97	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Montiel, Richard Galvan	11/20/79	Kern	Kern	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Moore, David Lee	4/30/80	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	B	No
Moore, Ronald Wayne	8/16/99	Monterey	Monterey	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Morales, Johnny	9/13/05	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Morales, Michael Angelo	6/14/83	San Joaquin	Ventura	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Morelos, Valdamir Fred	2/21/96	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Morgan, Edward Patrick	7/19/96	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Morris, Bruce Wayne	8/27/87	Sierra	San Joaquin	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Mozingo, Ronny William	4/25/80	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Mroczko, Richard John	9/13/79	San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Mungia, John	4/7/97	Riverside	Riverside	"American Indian or Alaska Native (AIAN)" "Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report" "Other: Family Declarations"	O	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Murtaza, Iftekhhar	3/3/15	Orange	Orange	"Other" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	O	Yes
Murtishaw, David Leslie	4/27/79	Kern	Kern	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Musselwhite, Joseph Timothy	9/25/90	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Myles, John	4/23/01	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Nadey, Giles Albert, Jr.	4/12/00	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Narine, Naresh	5/1/15	Riverside	Riverside	"Other" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	O	Yes
Naso, Joseph	11/22/13	Unknown	Marin	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Navarro, Anthony	7/11/08	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) Probation report" " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Nealy, Eddie Ricky	12/4/15	Fresno	Fresno	"Black or African American" source: " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Neely, Charles Frederick	3/11/83	El Dorado	El Dorado	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Nelson, Tanya Jaime	4/23/10	Orange	Orange	"Asian" source: " 4) Probation report"	A	Yes
Ng, Charles Chitai	6/30/99	Calaveras	Orange	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Nguyen, Lam Thanh	1/28/99	Orange	Orange	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Nicolaus, Robert Henry	6/23/87	Sacramento	Santa Clara	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Nissensohn, Joseph Michael	6/5/14	El Dorado	El Dorado	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Noguera, William Adolf	1/29/88	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Nowlin, Kenneth Lee	7/26/13	Unknown	Kern	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Odle, James Richard	8/12/83	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
O'Malley, James Francis, III	11/21/91	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Osband, Lance Ian	4/8/88	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Oyler, Raymond Lee	6/5/09	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Padilla, Alfredo Alvarado	2/7/90	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Page, Terrance Charles	10/31/97	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	No
Paniagua, Rodrigo Ortiz, Jr.	12/16/10	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Parker, Calvin Lamont	2/24/03	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Parker, Gerald	1/21/99	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Parson, Richard Ray	10/11/96	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Payton, William Charles	3/9/82	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Pearson, Michael Nevail	12/18/96	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Pensing, Brett Patrick	9/20/82	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Penuelas, Jesus Guadalupe Velazquez	8/8/08	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "3) Probation report" "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Peoples, Louis James	8/4/00	San Joaquin	Alameda	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Perez, Joseph Andrew, Jr.	1/25/02	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Perry, Clifton	7/24/96	Kings	Kings	"Black or African American" source: "3) Probation report" "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Peterson, Scott Lee	3/16/05	San Mateo	San Mateo	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Phillips, Richard Louis Arnold	2/20/80	Madera	Madera	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Plata, Noel Jesse	8/15/08	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: "3) Probation report" "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Pollock, Milton Ray	6/10/94	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Poore, Christopher Eric	2/20/02	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Potts, Thomas	7/23/98	Kings	Kings	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Powell, Carl Devon	11/10/94	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Poyner, Bill Charles	12/16/97	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "Other: CAP"	W	No
Price, Curtis Floyd	7/10/86	Humboldt	Humboldt	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Pride, Timothy	8/6/87	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate"	B	No
Prieto, Alfredo R.	6/18/92	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Prince, Cleophus, Jr.	11/5/93	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Proctor, William Arnold	6/28/83	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Quartermain, Drax	4/10/89	San Mateo	San Mateo	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Raley, David Allen	5/17/88	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Ramirez, Irving Alexander	8/3/07	Alameda	Alameda	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Ramirez, Juan Villa	7/20/01	Kern	Kern	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Ramirez, Richard Raymond	8/8/85	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Ramos, Marcelino	1/25/80	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Ramos, William James, Jr.	1/8/93	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Rangel, Pedro, Jr.	2/8/99	Madera	Madera	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Ray, Clarence, Jr.	7/28/89	Kern	Kern	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Redd, Stephen Moreland	2/28/97	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Reed, David John	10/31/11	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) Probation report"	W	No
Reynolds, Tony Lee	5/4/07	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Rhoades, Cherie Louise	4/10/17	Modoc	Modoc	"Unknown" source:	Unknown	Yes
Rhoades, Robert Boyd	9/10/99	Sutter	Sacramento	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Rhoades, Robert Boyd	6/19/07	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Rices, Jean Pierre	8/21/09	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Rich, Darrell Keith	1/23/81	Shasta	Yolo	"White" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Richardson, Charles Keith	10/7/92	Tulare	Tulare	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Richardson, Jason Russell	11/28/11	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Riel, Charles Dell	10/14/88	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Riggs, Billy Ray	10/28/94	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Rivera, Cuitlahuac Tahua	6/21/07	Merced	Colusa	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Rivera, Samuel Ramon	6/18/09	Tulare	Tulare	"Hispanic" source: " 3) Probation report"	L	Yes
Robbins, Malcolm Joseph	5/12/83	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Roberts, Larry H.	5/27/83	Solano	Solano	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Robertson, Andrew Edward	5/31/78	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Rodrigues, Jose Arnaldo	10/28/88	San Mateo	San Mateo	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Rodriguez, Jerry	2/21/96	Fresno	Fresno	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Rodriguez, Luis Valenzuela	7/8/81	Yolo	San Mateo	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Rodriguez, Timothy Titus	1/6/10	Kern	Kern	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	No
Rogers, David Keith	5/2/88	Kern	Kern	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Rogers, Ramon Jay	9/10/97	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Romero, Orlando Gene	8/28/96	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Rottiers, Brooke Marie	10/22/10	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Rountree, Charles F.	8/11/95	Kern	Kern	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Rowland, Guy Kevin	6/29/88	San Mateo	San Mateo	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Roybal, Rudolph Jose	10/20/92	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Ruiz, Albert	1/27/03	Merced	Merced	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Ruiz, Alejandro Gilbert	2/21/80	Ventura	Ventura	"Hispanic" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "Other: CAP"	L	No
Rundle, David Allen	9/21/89	Placer	Placer	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Russell, Timothy	1/8/99	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Salcido, Ramon Bojorquez	12/17/90	Sonoma	San Mateo	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Samayoa, Richard Gonzales	6/28/88	San Diego	San Diego	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
San Nicolas, Rodney Jesse	8/31/92	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Sanchez, Gilbert Bernard	12/28/16	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Sanchez, Juan Ramon	3/31/00	Tulare	Tulare	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Sanchez, Teddy Brian	10/31/88	Kern	Kern	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Sanchez, Vincent Henry	11/4/03	Ventura	Ventura	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Sanders, Ronald Lee	3/3/82	Kern	Kern	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Sapp, John	10/16/91	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Sarinana, Cathy Lynn	6/26/09	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 3) Probation report"	W	Yes
Sarinana, Raul Ricardo	6/26/09	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 3) Probation report"	L	Yes
Sattiewhite, Christopher James	4/25/94	Ventura	Ventura	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Schmeck, Mark Lindsey	4/5/90	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Schultz, Michael Joseph	3/26/03	Ventura	Ventura	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Scott, David Lynn	3/19/98	Riverside	Riverside	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Scott, Royce Lyn	9/17/97	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Scully, Robert Walter	6/13/97	Sonoma	Sonoma	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Seaton, Ronald Harold	6/16/89	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Self, Christopher	8/28/96	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Serna, Herminio	11/21/97	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Seumanu, Ropati Afatia	12/12/00	Alameda	Alameda	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Sheldon, Jeffrey Theodore	12/19/85	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Shermantine, Wesley Howard, Jr.	5/16/01	San Joaquin	Santa Clara	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Silbertson, Steven Clark	11/18/81	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Silva, Benjamin Wai	3/15/82	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Other" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	No
Silveria, Daniel Todd	6/13/97	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Simon, Richard Nathan	11/2/01	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Siripongs, Jaturun	4/22/83	Orange	Orange	"Asian" source: "4) Probation report"	A	No
Sivongxay, Vaene	4/29/99	Fresno	Fresno	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Sixto, Felipe Evangelista	2/17/83	Kern	Kern	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Slaughter, Michael Corey	11/27/91	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Smith, Floyd Daniel	10/16/97	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Smith, Gregory Calvin	8/14/92	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Smith, Gregory Scott	4/3/92	Ventura	Ventura	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Smith, Paul Gordon, Jr.	12/6/02	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Smith, Robert Lee	9/30/93	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Smithey, George Hatton	7/18/89	Calaveras	Calaveras	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "Other: Disposition of Arrest"	W	No
Snyder, Janeen Marie	9/7/06	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Solomon, Morris, Jr.	9/16/92	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Souza, Matthew Aric	2/19/99	Alameda	Alameda	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Spencer, Christopher Alan	11/7/96	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Stankewitz, Douglas Ray	10/12/78	Fresno	Fresno	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Stankewitz, Laird Gene	10/23/81	Inyo	Inyo	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Stanley, Darren Cornelius	7/29/91	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Stanley, Gerald Frank	2/7/84	Lake	Butte	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Stayner, Cary Anthony	12/12/02	Mariposa	Santa Clara	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Steele, Raymond Edward	7/24/90	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Steskal, Maurice Gerald	2/6/04	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Stevens, Charles	7/30/93	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Stewart, Richard Bert	4/26/91	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Streeter, Howard Larcell	4/1/99	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Sturm, Gregory Allen	2/26/93	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 1) Inmate's birth certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	No
Suarez, Arturo Juarez	11/1/01	Placer	Napa	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Suff, William Lester	10/26/95	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Sully, Anthony John	7/15/86	San Mateo	San Mateo	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Sykes, Kesaun Kedron	11/7/14	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Tafoya, Ignacio Arriola	6/6/95	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Tate, Gregory O.	3/5/93	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Taylor, Brandon Arnae	6/27/97	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Taylor, Freddie Lee	5/30/86	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Taylor, Keith Desmond	6/5/96	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Taylor, Robert Clarence	1/30/92	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Thomas, Alex Dale	11/29/00	Sacramento	Sonoma	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Thomas, Correll Lamont	10/7/99	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: " 3) Probation report" " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Thomas, Hilbert Pineil	6/13/14	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Thomas, Justin Heath	4/1/08	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "3) Probation report"	W	Yes
Thomas, Keith Tyson	1/16/98	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Thomas, Ralph International	9/25/86	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Thompson, James Alvin	10/21/96	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Thompson, Maurice Seton	9/29/78	Orange	Orange	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Thompson, Robert Jackson	12/6/83	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Thompson, Thomas Martin	8/17/84	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "Other: CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Thomson, John Wayne	4/4/14	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Thornton, Mark Scott	5/15/95	Ventura	Ventura	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Thornton, Michael Forrest	9/7/06	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Threats, Derlyn Ray	8/19/10	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Tobin, Christopher Allan	4/24/90	Tulare	Tulare	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Topete, Marco Antonio	2/7/12	Yolo	Yolo	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Townsel, Anthony Letrice	9/13/91	Madera	Madera	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	No
Tran, Ronald Tri	8/15/08	Orange	Orange	"Asian" source: "3) Probation report"	A	Yes
Travis, John Raymond	6/13/97	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Trinh, Dung Dinh Anh	4/14/03	Orange	Orange	"Other" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Trujeque, James	11/21/97	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Hispanic" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Tulk, James David	10/9/92	Shasta	Shasta	"White" source: "2) Inmate's death certificate" "4) Probation report"	W	No
Tully, Richard Christopher	12/4/92	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Turner, Richard Dean	4/7/80	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Turner, Thaddaeus Louis	12/21/84	Merced	Merced	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Urdiales, Andrew	10/5/18	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: "4) Probation report"	L	No
Valencia, Alfredo	1/23/96	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	L	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Valles, Pedro Cortez	11/9/10	Kings	Kings	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Van Pelt, James Glenn	7/12/02	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Vang, Ronnie	4/25/14	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Asian" source: " 4) Probation report"	A	Yes
Vargas, Eduardo David	10/4/01	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Varner, Scott Paul	4/15/10	Shasta	Shasta	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Victorianne, Javier William	3/28/08	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Vieira, Richard John	3/30/92	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Villa, Ricardo	8/16/11	Ventura	Ventura	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Villanueva, Rigoberto	10/4/19	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Vines, Sean Venyette	11/7/97	Sacramento	Sacramento	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Visciotti, John Louis	10/21/83	Orange	Orange	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Vo, Loi Tan	10/18/95	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Other" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	Yes
Volarvich, Brendt Anthony	6/12/08	Yolo	Yolo	"White" source: "Other: News articles"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Wade, Anthony Darnell	11/12/13	Orange	Orange	"Black or African American" source: " 4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Wade, Melvin Meffery	5/21/82	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Unknown" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Waldon, Billy Ray	2/28/92	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Walker, Marvin Pete, Jr.	9/8/80	Santa Clara	Santa Clara	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Walker, Thomas Edwin	5/12/92	Unknown	Alameda	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Wall, Randall Clark	1/30/95	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Wallace, Keone	5/27/93	Fresno	Fresno	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Walters, Michael J.	6/25/13	Kings	Kings	"Hispanic" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Wash, Jeffrey D.	9/1/87	Alameda	Alameda	"White" source: " 2) Inmate's death certificate"	W	No
Washington, Darnell Keith	1/13/17	Unknown	Contra Costa	"Unknown" source:	Unknown	Yes
Watta, Benjamin Wayne	1/20/09	Orange	Orange	"Hispanic" source: " 3) Probation report" " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Weatherston, Fred Lewis	4/30/02	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" " 4) Probation report"	B	No

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Weaver, La Twon Regenial	5/28/93	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Weaver, Ward Francis, Jr.	4/11/85	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "1) Inmate's birth certificate" "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Webb, Dennis Duane	8/15/88	San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Webster, Larry Junior	6/9/83	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Welch, David Esco	7/25/89	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Wesson, Marcus Delon	7/27/05	Fresno	Fresno	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
West, Erran Lane	7/18/14	Unknown	Kern	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Westerfield, David Alan	1/6/03	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Whalen, Daniel Lee	6/24/96	Stanislaus	Stanislaus	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Wharton, George Herbert	7/22/87	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Whisenhunt, Michael McCrea	10/21/96	San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Whiteside, Gregory C.	11/5/10	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Whitt, Charles Edward	5/26/81	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Williams, Bob Russell, Jr.	9/20/96	Kern	Kern	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Williams, Corey Leigh	11/15/00	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Williams, Darnell, Jr.	9/21/16	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Williams, Dexter Winfred	2/28/96	Fresno	Fresno	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Williams, George	2/24/05	San Diego	San Diego	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Williams, Jack Emmit	8/24/98	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Williams, Keith Daniel	4/13/79	Merced	Merced	"White" source: "Other: CAP, CDCR materials (Inmates executed)"	W	No
Williams, Kenneth Derrell	5/14/82	Placer	Placer	"Unknown" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Williams, Michael Allen	4/1/83	San Diego	San Diego	"Unknown" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	Unknown	No
Williams, Robert Lee	8/29/03	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Wilson, Brandon H.	11/4/99	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	No
Wilson, Javance Mickey	8/27/03	San Bernardino	San Bernardino	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Wilson, Lester Harland	6/29/00	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Winbush, Grayland	7/11/03	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	Yes
Woodruff, Steve	4/17/03	Riverside	Riverside	"Black or African American" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	B	No
Wozniak, Daniel Patrick	9/23/16	Orange	Orange	"White" source: "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Wrest, Theodore John	5/18/88	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Wycoff, Edward Matthew	12/8/09	Contra Costa	Contra Costa	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)" "4) Probation report"	W	Yes
Yeoman, Ralph Michael	7/10/90	Sacramento	Sacramento	"White" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Yonko, Tony Ricky	9/28/09	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Young, Caroline M.	10/27/95	Alameda	Alameda	"Other" source: "3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	O	No
Young, Donald Ray	4/19/06	Tulare	Tulare	"Black or African American" source: "4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

Name	Date of death judgment	Charging county	Trial county	Race with Source	Race without Source	Currently under sentence of death in CA? (Y/N)
Young, Jeffrey Scott	11/30/06	San Diego	San Diego	"White" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	No
Young, Robert	12/17/90	Alameda	Alameda	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	No
Young, Timothy James	4/19/06	Tulare	Tulare	"Black or African American" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	B	Yes
Zambrano, Enrique	9/8/93	Alameda	Alameda	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Zanon, David Charles	12/13/10	El Dorado	El Dorado	"White" source: " 3) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	W	Yes
Zapien, Conrad Jess	3/23/87	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	Yes
Zaragoza, Louis Rangel	5/22/01	San Joaquin	San Joaquin	"Hispanic" source: " 4) CDCR materials (Condemned inmate list)"	L	No
Zavala, Francisco Roy, Jr.	12/4/15	Riverside	Riverside	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Rodriguez, Hernan	6/26/20	Tulare	Tulare	"Hispanic" source: " 4) Probation report"	L	Yes
Marples, Vincent James	6/26/20	Riverside	Riverside	"White" source: " 4) Probation report"	W	Yes

Non-Los Angeles Death Judgments

All (whether or not under a sentence of death)

Race	Number	Percentage of Total
W	300	42.37%
B	189	26.69%
A	8	1.13%
L	139	19.63%
O	28	3.95%
Unknown	44	6.21%
Total	708	

Percentage of non-white capital-sentenced persons in counties other than LA (with unknowns excluded from total):

54.82%

Currently under a sentence of death

Race	Number	Percentage of Total
W	199	41.03%
B	142	29.28%
A	5	1.03%
L	111	22.89%
O	22	4.54%
Unknown	6	1.24%
Total	485	

Percentage of non-white capital-sentenced persons in counties other than LA:

58.97%

ATTACHMENT B

ILLUSTRATIVE SOCIAL SCIENCE FINDINGS ON ISSUES PERTAINING TO RACE AND THE DEATH PENALTY

More Whites than African Americans consistently support capital punishment: Mona Lynch & Craig Haney, *Death Qualification in Black and White: Racialized Decision Making and Death-Qualified Juries*, 40 L. & Pol’y 148, 153, 157 (2018) (finding that, among respondents to a Solano County 2014 survey of jury-eligible individuals who were either in favor of or opposed to the death penalty, 70% of White respondents favored the death penalty, compared to only 45% of African-American respondents; in a 2016 Solano County survey, 66% of White respondents expressed support compared to 27% of Black respondents); J. Baxter Oliphant, *Public Support for the Death Penalty Ticks up*, Pew Rsch. Ctr. (June 11, 2018), <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/06/11/us-support-for-death-penalty-ticks-up-2018/> (finding 59% of Whites support the death penalty, as compared to 36% of African Americans); James Unnever et al., *Race, Racism, and Support for Capital Punishment*, 37 Crime & Just. 45, 54 (2008) (finding that, over a thirty-year period, “African Americans are substantively less likely than Whites to support the death penalty,” e.g., 39.9% of Black respondents compared to 69.8% of White respondents in 1974, and 41.7% of Black respondents compared to 72.5% of White respondents in 2004); John K. Cochran & Mitchell B. Chamlin, *The Enduring Racial Divide in Death Penalty Support*,

34 J. Crim. Just. 85, 85 (2006) (noting that White respondents' significantly greater support for capital punishment as compared to Black respondents "was so robust that it was observed in virtually every public opinion poll and social scientific survey undertaken within this country over the past fifty years"); Lawrence D. Bobo & Devon Johnson, *A Taste for Punishment: Black and White Americans' Views on the Death Penalty and the War on Drugs*, 1 Du Bois Rev.: Soc. Sci. Rsch. on Race 151, 159-60, 160 tbl.1 (2004) (finding 86% support for the death penalty among White respondents and 53% support among Black respondents); Phoebe C. Ellsworth & Samuel R. Gross, *Hardening of the Attitudes: Americans' Views on the Death Penalty*, 50 J. Soc. Issues 19, 19, 21 (1994) (confirming that when published "support for the death penalty [w]as at a near record high," and that "[t]hroughout the entire period for which poll data are available, . . . Whites have favored it more than Blacks").

Based upon their opposition to capital punishment, African Americans are significantly more likely than Whites to be excluded from capital juries through death qualification: Lynch & Haney, *Death Qualification in Black and White, supra*, at 150-51 (citing research); *id.* at 159, tbl.4 (describing the results of two Solano County surveys (one in 2014 and another in 2016), and finding that, in the first survey, about eight out of 10 African-American respondents who were deemed excludable were disqualified because of their opposition to the death penalty, and in the second survey, that number rose to nearly nine out of 10, but that, in comparison, Whites in both surveys were excluded at almost equal rates because of strong

opposition or support for the death penalty); Ann Eisenberg, *Removal of Women and African-Americans in Jury Selection in South Carolina Capital Cases, 1997-2012*, 9 Ne. U. L.J. 299, 333–34, 333 tbl.3, 342 (2017) (finding in a study of trial transcripts in South Carolina trials that resulted in a death sentence that “a majority of those black individuals removed for cause were excused because of their opposition to the death penalty”— “58% of blacks removed for cause and 32% of the overall black venire group”—in comparison to whites who were removed for cause based upon death-penalty opposition—“25% of whites removed for cause and eight percent of the overall white venire group”); *id.* at 336 tbl.6 (finding that fully 97% of Black veniremembers were removed for their opposition to the death penalty, whereas only 53% of White veniremembers were excluded based upon anti-death penalty views); Aliza Plener Cover, *The Eighth Amendment’s Lost Jurors: Jurors: Death Qualification and Evolving Standards of Decency*, 92 Ind. L.J. 113, 137 (2016) (finding in a study of Louisiana capital trials conducted between 2009 and 2013 using the *Witherspoon* standard that across all the surveyed trials, Black people were excluded an average of 36.0% percent whereas White people were excluded an average of 20.0%; “[c]onsequently, black jurors were 1.8 times more likely to be struck under *Witherspoon* than white jurors”); Justin D. Levinson et al., *Devaluing Death: An Empirical Study of Implicit Racial Bias on Jury-Eligible Citizens in Six Death Penalty States*, 89 N.Y.U. L. Rev. 513, 553, 558 (2014) (finding in a study of 445 jury-eligible citizens from six leading death penalty states that “death qualification leads to more male and White juries”); *id.* at

558 (finding also that “[W]hite participants were significantly more likely to be death-qualified (83.2%) than non-White participants (64.3%)”); Alicia Summers et al., *Death Qualification as Systematic Exclusion of Jurors with Certain Religious and Other Characteristics*, 40 J. Applied Soc. Psych. 3218, 3224-25, 3228 (2010) (finding in a study applying the *Witt* standard to mock jurors that “racial minority members were more than twice as likely as were White mock jurors to be excluded by the death-qualification item”); Craig Haney et al., “*Modern*” *Death Qualification: New Data on Its Biasing Effects*, 18 L. & Hum. Behav. 619, 630 (1994) (finding in a survey of adult California residents that with a sample approximating the racial composition of jury pools—18.5% were racial minorities—26.3% of the group excluded by death qualification were racial minorities, “so that death qualification (even when it included strong death penalty proponents) resulted in the loss of 27.1% of [the] minority respondents”); Rick Seltzer et al., *The Effect of Death Qualification on the Propensity of Jurors to Convict: The Maryland Example*, 29 How. L.J. 571, 573, 604 (1986) (finding a 1983 Maryland public opinion survey that 34.1% of black respondents would be disqualified through death qualification, compared to 9.5% of white study participants); Robert Fitzgerald & Phoebe C. Ellsworth, *Due Process vs. Crime Control: Death Qualification and Jury Attitudes*, 8 L. & Hum. Behav. 31, 46 (1984) (finding that “[b]lack are more likely than other racial groups to be excluded under *Witherspoon* (25.5% vs. 16.5%)”); Joseph E. Jacoby & Raymond Paternoster, *Sentencing Disparity and Jury Packing: Further Challenges to the Death Penalty*, 73 J.

Crim. L. & Criminology 379, 386 (1982) (finding that 55.2% of black respondents were “*Witherspoon*-excludable” compared to 20.7 % of white respondents).

Death qualified juries are biased in favor of a death sentence in that a disturbingly significant percentage of these jurors do not understand penalty phase instructions, do not follow the law, and are motivated to vote for death based on erroneous beliefs about the death penalty and/or life in prison without possibility of parole:

Mona Lynch & Craig Haney, *Capital Jury Deliberation: Effects on Death Sentencing, Comprehension, and Discrimination*, 33 L. & Hum. Behav. 481, 486 (2009) (finding in a mock jury study of jury-eligible, death-qualified Californians that among those who voted for death, “between 14% and 30% , depending upon the specific mitigating factor[,] actually weighed mitigating evidence as favoring a death sentence”); William J. Bowers et al., *Foreclosed Impartiality in Capital Sentencing: Jurors’ Predispositions, Guilt-Trial Experience, and Premature Decision-Making*, 83 Cornell L. Rev. 1476, 1492 (1998) (finding in a study involving data from 916 capital jurors in 11 states, that “[n]early four out of five jurors” who expressed an early pro-death stance at the guilt phase held fast to that position until the final penalty vote); Craig Haney & Mona Lynch, *Comprehending Life and Death Matters: A Preliminary Study of California’s Capital Penalty Instructions*, 18 L. & Hum. Behav. 411, 420 (1994) (finding “a widespread inability to comprehend the central terms of capital penalty phase decision making, and that there was far more confusion attached to the concept of mitigation than

aggravation”); Craig Haney & Mona Lynch, *Clarifying Life and Death Matters: An Analysis of Instructional Comprehension and Penalty Phase Closing Arguments*, 21 L. & Hum. Behav. 575, 575–77, 581–82 (1997) (finding that mock jurors misunderstood the weighing portion of judicial instructions in a pattern that biased them toward death); William J. Bowers & Benjamin D. Steiner, *Death by Default: An Empirical Demonstration of False and Forced Choices in Capital Sentencing*, 77 Tex. L. Rev. 605, 650 (1995) (finding in a study of data from capital juror interviews, including California capital jurors that only 36.2% correctly understood that in California, LWOP is the only alternative punishment, and only half of those who stated that “life” is the alternative punishment understood that “life” means there is no parole).

African Americans and Whites differ in their views about mitigating and aggravating evidence, with African Americans significantly more receptive to mitigating evidence than Whites: Lynch & Haney, *Death Qualification in Black & White*, *supra*, at 152 (listing studies); Mona Lynch & Craig Haney, *Mapping the Racial Bias of the White Male Capital Juror: Jury Composition and the “Empathic Divide,”* 45 L. & Soc’y Rev. 69, 91 (2011) (conducting a mock jury study, and finding that White male jurors “diverged significantly” from other jurors “both in terms of how they constructed the defendant’s blameworthiness and motivation, and on whether they believed he deserved to be allowed to continue to live”); Mona Lynch & Craig Haney, *Capital Jury Deliberation*, *supra*, at 494 (finding that “there were striking differences in how all of the mitigating

evidence and some of the aggravating evidence were evaluated by [the] White male jurors, as a function of the defendant's race”);¹¹³ Mark Peffley & Jon Hurwitz, *Persuasion and Resistance: Race and the Death Penalty in America*, 51 Am. J. Pol. Sci. 996, 1007 (2007) (finding that “[w]hen confronted with the argument that the death penalty is racially unfair, whites who believe that black crime is due more to blacks’ dispositions than to a biased justice system end up rejecting the racial argument with such force that they become even more supportive of the death penalty”); William J. Bowers et al., *Crossing Racial Boundaries: A Closer Look at the Roots of Racial Bias in Capital Sentencing When the Defendant Is Black and the Victim Is White*, 53 DePaul L. Rev. 1497, 1513 (2004) (studying capital jurors in Black-defendant/White-victim cases, finding that “black and white males differ substantially, not only with respect to strong aggravating and mitigating considerations, such as dangerousness, remorse, and lingering doubt, but also in the ways they see the crime (i.e., vicious versus

¹¹³ In a related vein, mock juror research finds that whites view Latino defendants of low socio-economic status [SES] as more deserving of death sentences, and that “European American jurors reacted differently to mitigating factors, depending on the defendant’s ethnicity and SES. The combination of weak mitigation and a low SES Latino defendant had a negative influence on European American jurors’ decisions [relative to the decisions in high SES Latino defendant conditions, and all white defendant conditions] while strong mitigating factors provided a benefit for the high SES European American defendant, but not for the Latino defendant in either SES condition.” Russ K. E. Espinoza & Cynthia Willis-Esqueda, *The Influence of Mitigation Evidence, Ethnicity, and SES on Death Penalty Decisions by European American and Latino Venire Persons*, 21 Cultural Diversity & Ethnic Minority Psych. 288, 294-95 (2015).

not cold-blooded) and in the degree to which they personalize the defendant and identify with him and his family”); *id.* at 1515 (finding overall that “[w]hite jurors are much less receptive to mitigation than their black counterparts” in black-defendant/white-victim cases); Thomas W. Brewer, *Race and Jurors’ Receptivity to Mitigation in Capital Cases: The Effect of Jurors’, Defendants’, and Victims’ Race in Combination*, 28 L. & Hum. Behav. 529, 539 (2004) (finding that “Black jurors ... are significantly more receptive to mitigation than their White counterparts”); William J. Bowers et al., *Death Sentencing in Black and White: An Empirical Analysis of the Role of Jurors’ Race and Jury Racial Composition*, 3 U. Pa. J. Const. L. 171, 189, 207 (2001) (studying capital jurors in various defendant-victim racial combinations, finding that Black jurors in Black-defendant/White-victim cases were “far and away the most likely to have lingering doubts and to regard such doubts as important in making the punishment decision”); *id.* at 222 (finding that “the defendant’s ‘dangerousness’ was the watchword of white jurors [and] [m]ore white jurors than black jurors saw the defendant as ‘dangerous’ in [Black-defendant/White-victim] cases by about twenty percentage points”); Stephen P. Garvey, *The Emotional Economy of Capital Sentencing*, 75 N.Y.U. L. Rev. 26, 46-47 (2000) (finding in a study of capital jurors, that Black jurors are more likely than White jurors to differentiate between the crime and the defendant when deciding penalty).

CERTIFICATE OF COUNSEL

I, ELISABETH SEMEL, am a member of the Berkeley Law faculty, Director of the Berkeley Law Death Penalty Clinic, and counsel for the Honorable Gavin Newsom in this amicus curiae brief. I directed Heather Canfield, the Death Penalty Clinic Paralegal, to conduct a word count of this brief using the software on the computer on which she formatted this brief. On the basis of that computer-generated word count, including footnotes, but not including the caption, table of contents, table of authorities, application, signature blocks, attachments, and this certification, I certify that this brief is 13,889 words in length.

Dated: October 26, 2020

/s/ Elisabeth Semel
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Attorney for *Amicus Curiae*
GOVERNOR GAVIN NEWSOM

DECLARATION OF SERVICE

Case Name: *People v. Don'te McDaniel*
Case Number: **Cal. Supreme Court No. S171393**
Los Angeles County
Superior Court No. TA074274

I, Heather Canfield, declare as follows: I am over the age of 18, not a party to this cause. I am employed in the county where the mailing took place. My business address is 353.g Law Building, U.C. Berkeley School of Law, Berkeley, CA 94720-7200. I served a true copy of the following documents:

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I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct. Signed on **October 26, 2020**, at Oakland, California.

/s/ Heather Canfield
HEATHER CANFIELD

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
Supreme Court of California

PROOF OF SERVICE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
Supreme Court of California

Case Name: **PEOPLE v. McDANIEL (DONTE LAMONT)**

Case Number: **S171393**

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I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

10/26/2020

Date

/s/Heather Canfield

Signature

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